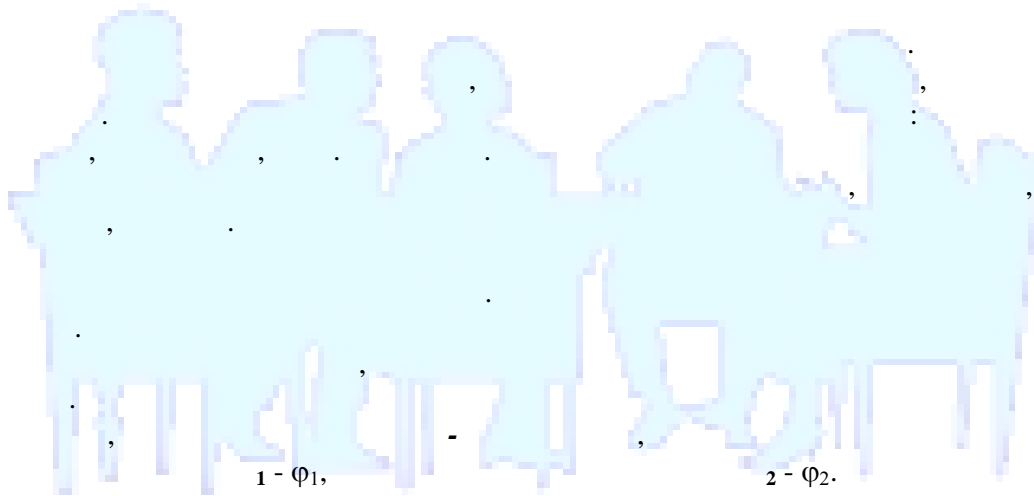


№ 23, .



$$U_{1-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 \quad (1),$$

1 2 $\Delta\varphi_{1-2}$
:

$$\Delta\varphi_{1-2} = \varphi_2 - \varphi_1$$

(

$\Delta\varphi_{1-2}; \Delta\varphi_{A-B}; U_{1-2}$)

).

$$(1 \quad .118,2 \quad .200)$$

1 2 2 1.
,

(1) (2)

:

$$A_{1-2} = q(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) = qU_{1-2} \quad (2),$$

$$A_{1-2} = q(\varphi_2 - \varphi_1) = q \Delta\varphi_{1-2} \quad (3),$$

$$A_{1-2} = -A_{1-2} \quad (4),$$

(, ,)

$$(2) - (4)$$

8 , . . . , q = -3*10⁻⁸ ,, 3*10⁻
“”

1.

$$(1) (2)$$

$$\varphi_1 - \varphi_2 = \frac{A_{1-2}}{q} \quad (5),$$

() ,

$$U_{1-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2$$

, $A_{1-2} \sim q$, $\varphi_1 - \varphi_2$ q (, 1 2.).

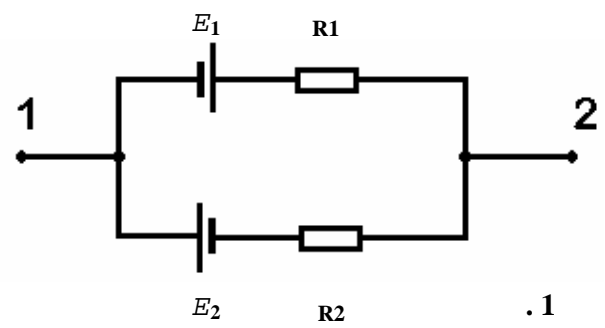
2.

1-2

$$E_{1-2} = \frac{A_{1-2}}{q} \quad (6),$$

, $A_{1-2} \sim q, E_{1-2}$

(E_{1-2} 1 2). , (.1)



$U_{1-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2$

$E_{1-R1-2} E_{1-R2-2}$ (7),

$U_{1-R1-2} = U_{1-R2-2}$ (8).

3.

$A_{1-2} = \frac{A_{1-2}}{q}$ (9),

A_{1-2} , 1 2 ()

$A_{1-2} = A_{1-2} + A_{1-2}$ (10).

, $A_{1-2} \sim q, 1-2$, q

(5),(6),(9) (10),

$1-2 = (\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + E_{1-2}$ (11)

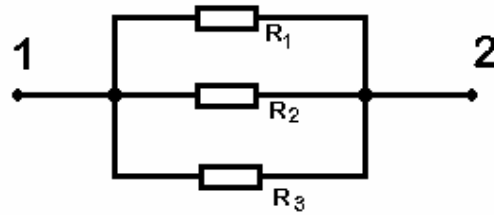
$1-2, U_{1-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 \dots - E_{1-2}$

(11)

). a) $- E_{1-2} = 0$

$1-2 = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 = U_{1-2}$ (12)

)
 $E_{1-2} = 0$ (. . . 2)

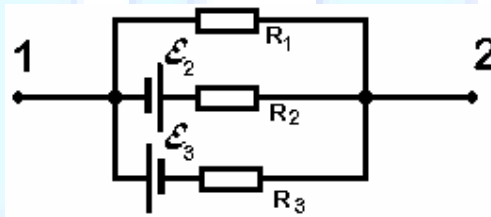


. 2

$I_{1-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 = I_{1-R1-2} = I_{1-R2-2} = I_{1-R3-2}$ (13)

(13)

)



. 3

$R_3 -$

. 3

$R_1 -$

, R_2

, (11)

$I_{1-R1-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 + E_{1-R1-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2$
 $I_{1-R2-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 + E_{1-R2-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 + E_2$
 $I_{1-R3-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 + E_{1-R3-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 - E_3$ (14)

$E_{1-R2-2} = E_2 > 0, \dots$ $I_{1-2} = E_2,$

$E_{1-R3-2} = -E_3 < 0, \dots$ $E_3,$

“+” “-”

(14)

1.

2.

$\pm E$

3. $\varphi_1 - \varphi_2 = U_{1-2}$

4. $E_{1-2} = \pm E$

5.

$1 - 2$

$1 - 2$

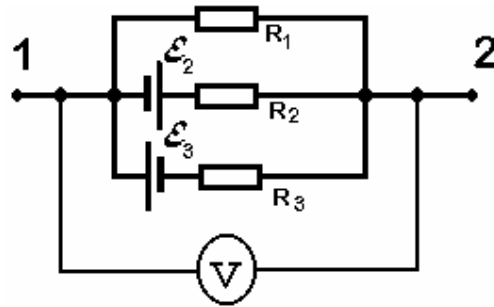
6.

$U_1 = U_2 = U_3$

7.

$\varphi_1 - \varphi_2 = U_1 = U_2 = U_3$

4.



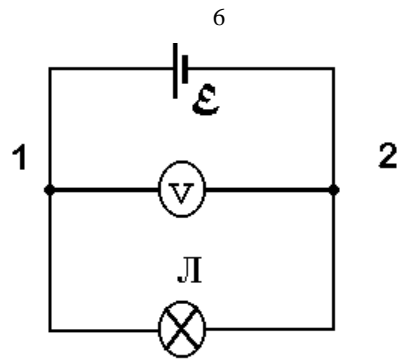
.4.

$\varphi_1 - \varphi_2 = U_{1-2}$

$U_{1-2} = \dots$

$\varphi_1 - \varphi_2 = \pm E$

$IR = \dots$



.5

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

:

?

?

?



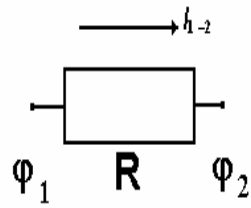
$$I_{1-2} = \frac{U_{1-2}}{R_{1-2}} \quad (15)$$

1 - R_{1-2} - 2 -

R_{1-2} .

E .

1.



$$E_{1-2} = 0, \quad R_{1-2} = R \quad (15)$$

$$i_{1-2} = \frac{\varphi_1 - \varphi_2}{R_{1-2}} \quad (16)$$

2.

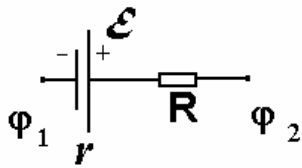


рис а)

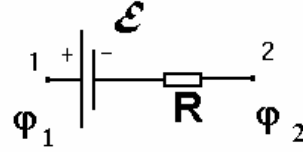


рис б)

$$U_{1-2} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 + E_{1-2}$$

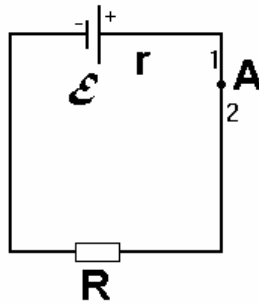
$$R_{1-2} = r + R$$

$$i_{1-2} = \frac{\varphi_1 - \varphi_2 + E_{1-2}}{r + R} \quad (17)$$

) $E_{1-2} = +E$

) $E_{1-2} = -E$

3.



(15)

I

“+” “-”

“ ” - 1 “ ” - 2 -

$$\varphi_1 = \varphi_2$$

$$E_{1-2} = E,$$

$$I_{1-2} = \frac{E_{1-2}}{R_{1-2}} \quad (18)$$

- _____ :
- _____ :
- _____ ,”
- _____ , _____ , _____ .
- _____ .
- _____ :
1. . . . , 10- “ . . . ”,
 2. . . . , “ . . . ”,
 3. 1989 “ . . . ”, 1974

