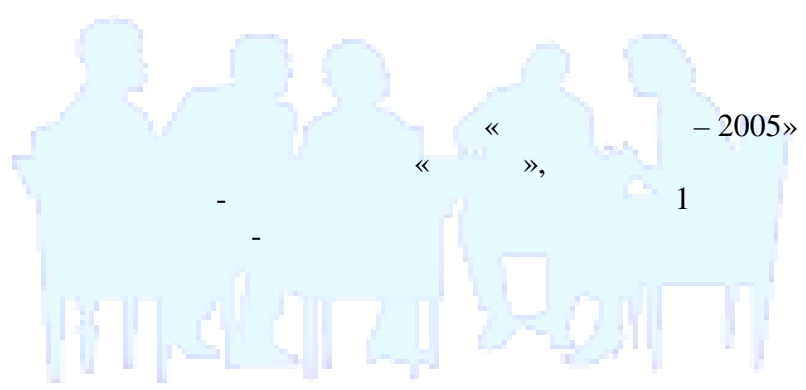


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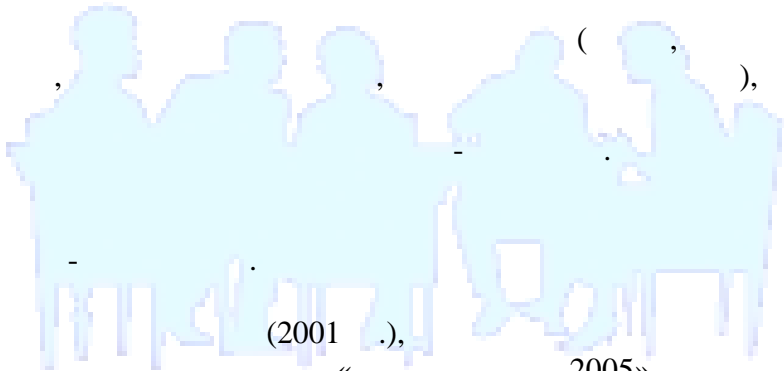
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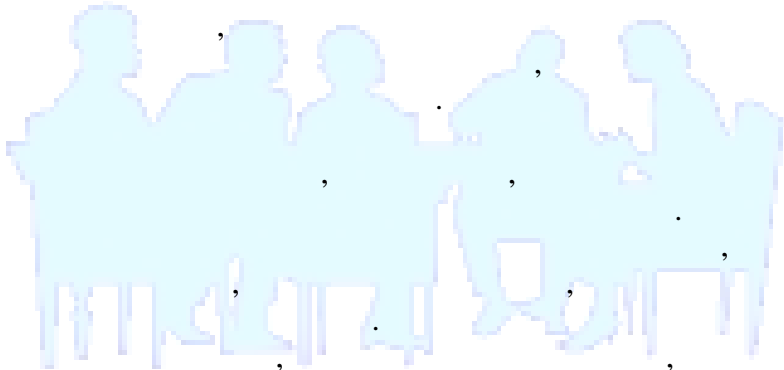
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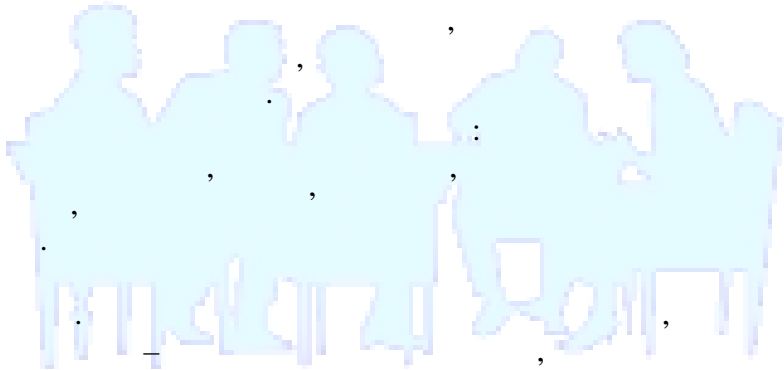
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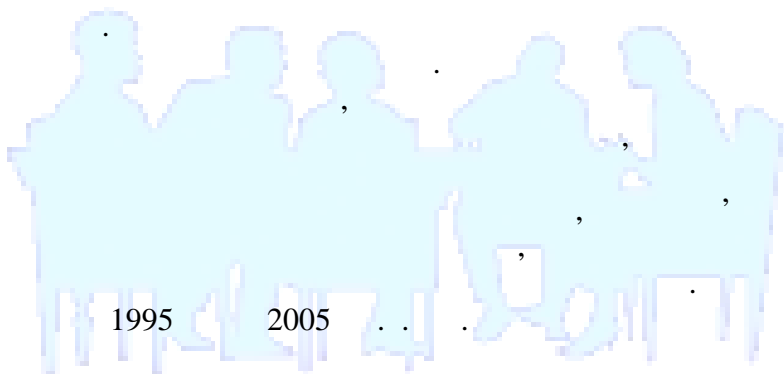
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.- 2003 .).

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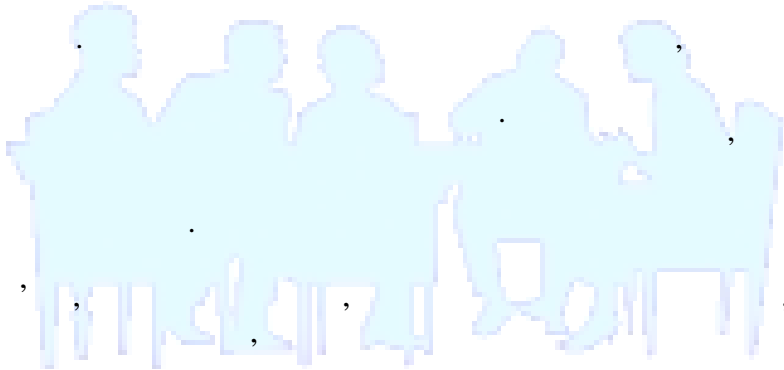


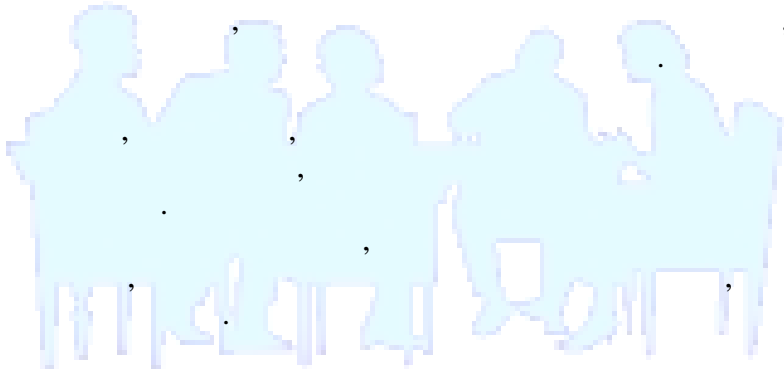


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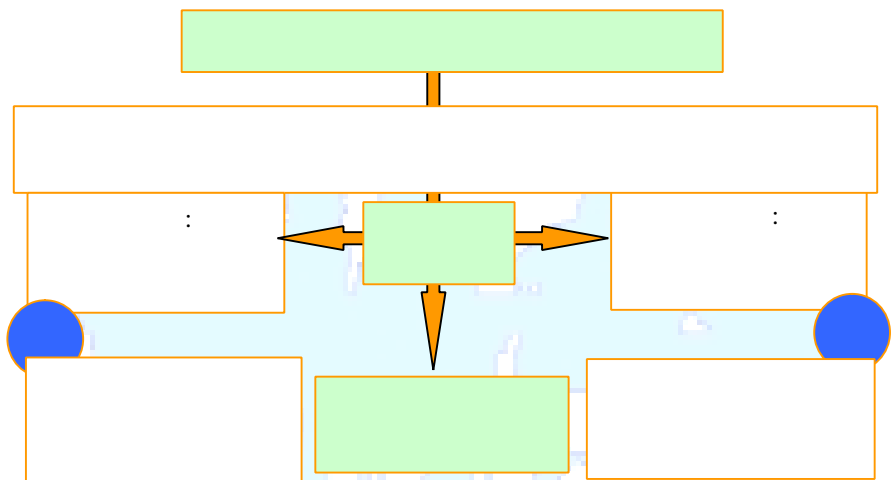
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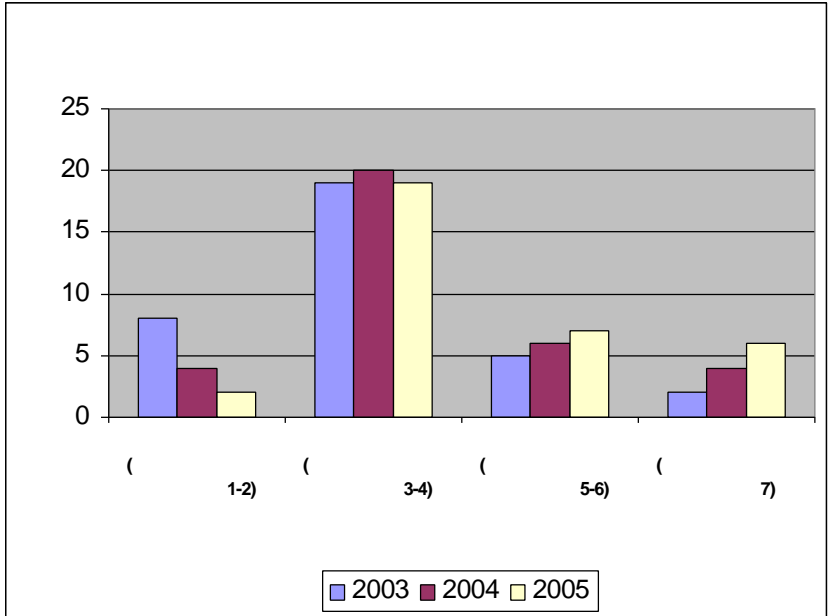
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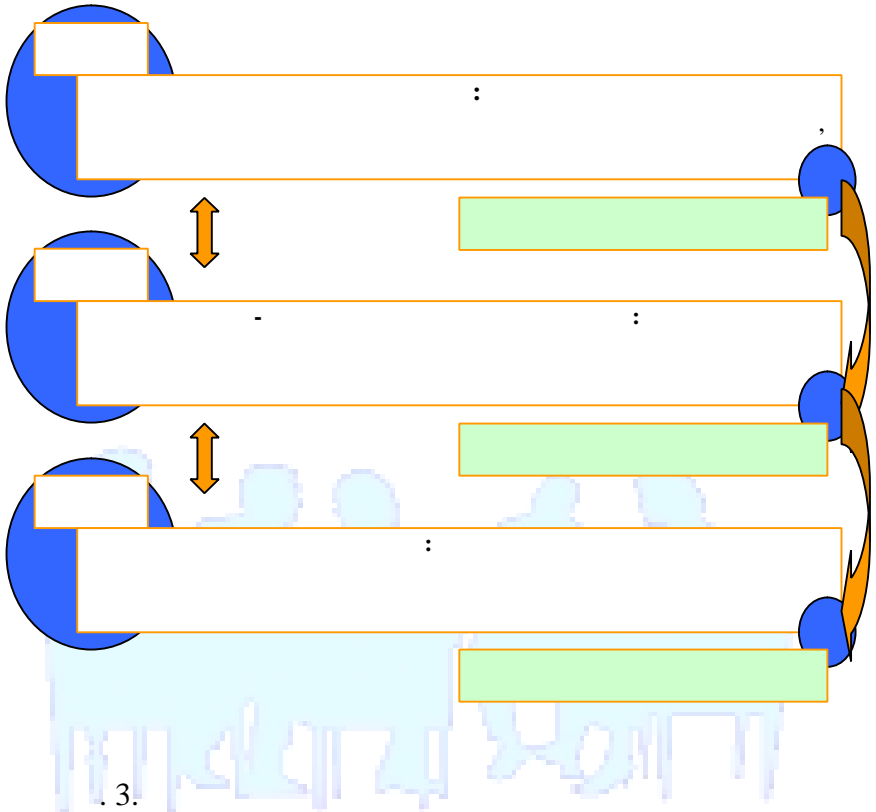
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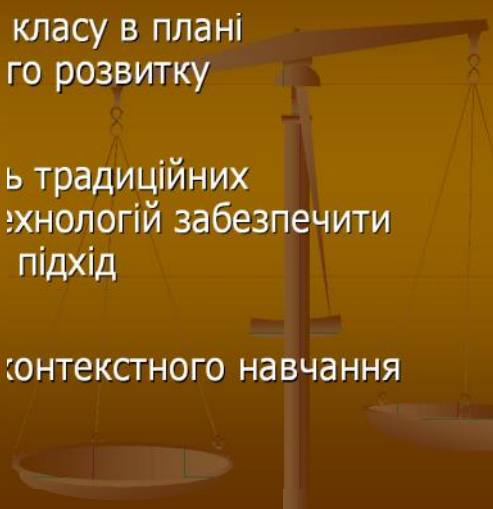
,

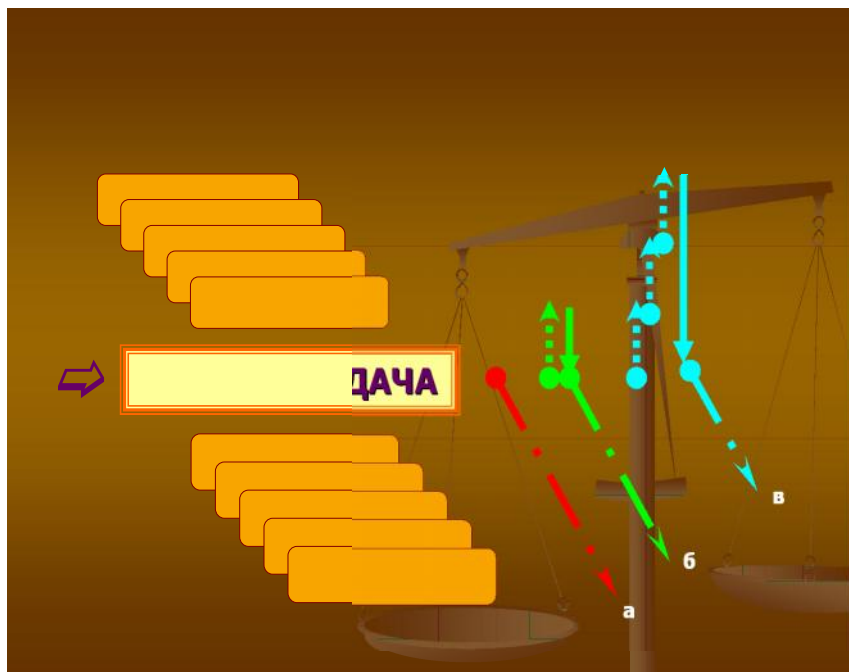
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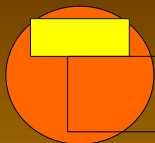


- 
- класу в плані  
го розвитку
  - ь традиційних  
ежнологій забезпечити  
підхід
  - КОНТЕКСТНОГО навчання



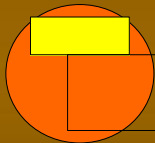
- і характер
- з
- статний обсяг матеріалу
- користання різноманітних
- досягнення якісних і зників





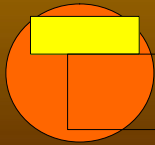
ь: проектування уроку шляхом добору і метою виявлення якості знань, рівня іності гімназистів

Ланцюжок ключових задач



ДІЯЛЬНІСТЬ: аналіз продуктів власної діяльності проектування інтелектуального розвитку очної діяльності

Опорна задач



ІСТЬ: індивідуальна робота з ами з метою проектування траєкторії у в позаурочній діяльності з предмет

Блок задач саморозвитку

АЛЬНОДИДАКТИЧНІ

найближчого розвитку школяра

опорна  
задача

II етап:  
блок задач саморозвитку

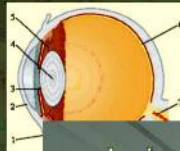
КОНКРЕТНО  
ДИДАКТИЧНІ

індивідуальна  
форма  
позаурочної  
роботи

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Ь  
И

### Око як оптична система

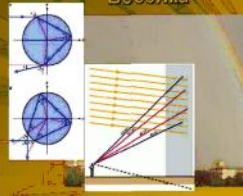


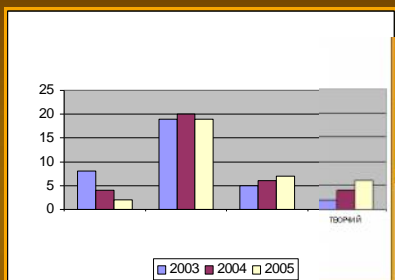
- 1. Склера
- 2. Рігівка
- 3. Радіальна зв'язка
- 4. Кристалік
- 5. Сітківка

### Інші оптичні прилади

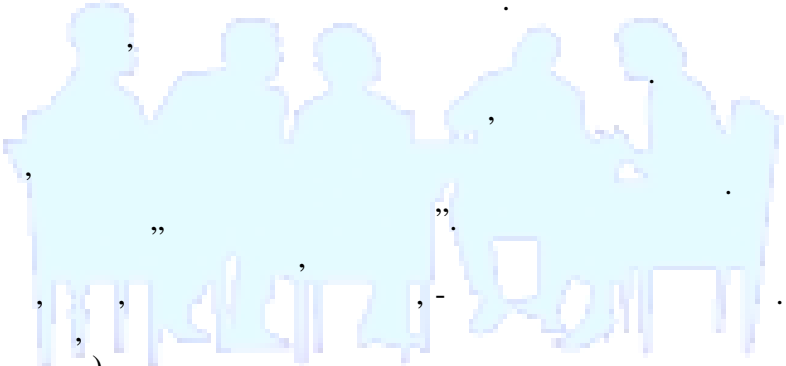


### Веселка





“ ”

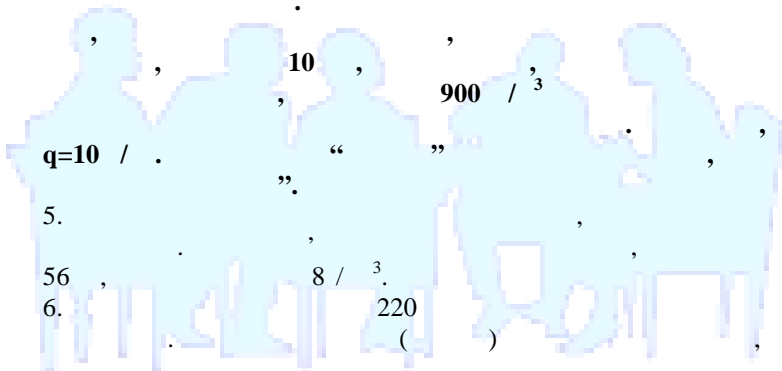


( )

”

# 7

- ↑ 1. ' 0,1 <sup>3</sup>. ? 800 / <sup>3</sup>.
- ↑ 2. 60 . 4 <sup>3</sup>? ( 2600 / <sup>3</sup>, - 1000 / <sup>3</sup>).
- ↑ 3. 225 . 1000 / <sup>3</sup>. , 0,015 <sup>3</sup>, / <sup>3</sup>. q=10 / .
- 4. : "SOS! SOS! SOS!" " "



- ↓ 5. , ,
- ↓ 6. 56 , 8 / <sup>3</sup>. 220 ( ) , 2150 . q=10 / ( ) .
- ↓ 7. " - - - " , 1 / . 800 / <sup>3</sup> 30 , 5 1200 / <sup>3</sup>. 25 ? ,



# 8

1

1.  $50 \cdot 0,40 \cdot 2^2$  (  $0,40 \cdot 2^2 /$  ).

2.  $1,8 \cdot 0,5^2$  ?

3.  $2 \cdot 100 \cdot 5$  ?

4.  $20 \cdot 19 \cdot 380 \cdot 50$  ?

5.  $2, 220, 10$  80%?

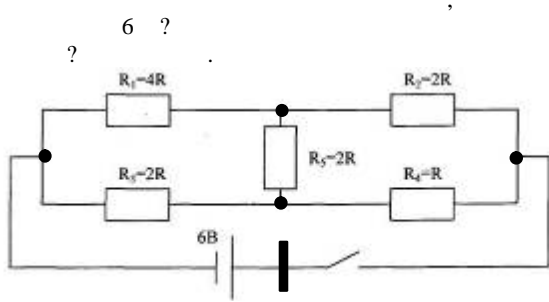
6.  $600 \cdot 75\% \cdot 2$   $0^\circ$ ,  $100^\circ$  (  $330000$  / ,  $4200$  / .

36 , , ,  
1 ?

# 8

2

1.  $0,65$  ,  $- 0,34$   $^2$  . (  $0,017$   $\cdot$   $^2/$  ) ,
2.  $5$  ..  $220$   $0,1$  ?  $^2$
3.  $4$   $^2$  ,  $10$
4.  $0,2$  . " - - - "  $0,1$   $^2$   $5$  ,  $220$  .  $3,65$   $10^\circ$   $10$   $0,42$   $\cdot$   $^2/$  ,  $- 4200$   $/$ (  $^\circ$  ) .
5.  $1$   $50$  .  $500$   $- 0,60?$   $330$   $/$  .  $0,6$   $220$  ,
6.  $20$   $/$  .  $60\%$  .  $320$  ,
7.  $20$  ?  $R=2$  ?
8.  $6$  ?



9.  $500$   $85^\circ$   $90^\circ$  .  $2$   $1$  .  $1^\circ$  .  $220$  ?

# 8

1.  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{11}{12} \cdot \frac{13}{14} \cdot \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{17}{18} \cdot \frac{19}{20}$  ?
- ↑ 2.  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{11}{12} \cdot \frac{13}{14} \cdot \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{17}{18} \cdot \frac{19}{20}$  ?
- ↑ 3.  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{11}{12} \cdot \frac{13}{14} \cdot \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{17}{18} \cdot \frac{19}{20}$  ?  
 $- 0^\circ \quad - 30^\circ \quad - 45^\circ \quad - 60^\circ \quad - 90^\circ$
- 4.  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{11}{12} \cdot \frac{13}{14} \cdot \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{17}{18} \cdot \frac{19}{20}$  ?  
 $1,8 \quad 5,4 \quad 6,3$   
 $- 5,4 \quad - 2,1 \quad - 3,5 \quad - 5,25 \quad - 0$
- ↓ 5.  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{11}{12} \cdot \frac{13}{14} \cdot \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{17}{18} \cdot \frac{19}{20}$  ?
- ↓ 6.  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{11}{12} \cdot \frac{13}{14} \cdot \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{17}{18} \cdot \frac{19}{20}$  ?
7.  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{11}{12} \cdot \frac{13}{14} \cdot \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{17}{18} \cdot \frac{19}{20}$  ?  
 $1,2 \quad 0,8 \quad 12$

# 8

( -1)

1.

1 / . ?  
 -0,5 /c. -1 /c. -2 /c. -3 /c. -4 /c.

↑

2.

- 0,5 . - 1 . - 1,5 . - 2 . 0,5 ?  
 30°

↑

3.

-30°, 60°. -30°, 90°. -30°, 120°. -60°, 120°. -60°, 90°.  
 ?

↑

4.

- 5°. - 10°? 10°. - 40°.  
 20°. - 40°.

➤

5.

20° . ?  
 -20°. -50°. -70°. -40°. -30°.

↓

6.

1 , ?  
 -2,6 . -3,3 . -4 . -6 . -7,5 .  
 60°

↓

7.

8.

60 / ?

# 8

( -2)

1.

- 2 ?  
1 . - 8 . 2 .

↑

2.

/ . -0.5 / . -1 / . -2 / . -3 / . -4 / . ?

↑

3.

1 ?  
1 . - 0.5 .

↑

4.

2 . - 1 . - 20°  
-10° . -20° . -40° . -70° . -140° . ?

↑

5.

30°  
-30°, 60° . -30°, 90° . -30°, 120° . -60°, 120° . -60°, 90° . ?

↑

6.

20  
-10 . -20 . -40 . -60 . -80 . ?

➤

7.



8.

15 / .

-15 / , -15 / .  
-30 / , -15 / .  
-60 / , -30 / .  
-30 / , -30 / .  
-15 / , -30 / .

# 8

1.  $36^\circ$   $60^\circ$ ,

↑ 2.  $20^\circ$   $46^\circ$ ,

↑ 3.  $1,33$ .  
 $-1,3$   $-1,5$   $-1,6$   $-1,8$   $-1,9$ .  
 ( )

➤ 4.  $60^\circ$  ?

↓ 5.  $60$  ?

↓ 6.  $1,33; \text{tg } = \sin$ .  
 $-70$   $-80$   $-90$   $-100$   $-110$ .  
 $2,4 \cdot 10^8 /$

↓ 7.  $25^\circ$ .  
 $-12^\circ$   $-15^\circ$   $-18^\circ$   $-20^\circ$   $-28^\circ$ .

8.  $45^\circ$ ,

$30^\circ$ .  
 $-1,98 \cdot 10^8 /$   $-2,14 \cdot 10^8 /$   $-2,51 \cdot 10^8 /$ .  
 $-2,72 \cdot 10^8 /$   $-3 \cdot 10^8 /$ .

8.

N.  $2$  ?

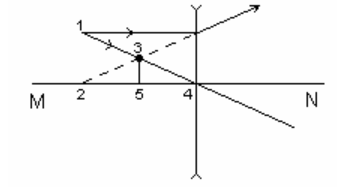
$-N/2$   $-N$   $B-2N$   $-\sqrt{2}N$   $-4N$ .

# 8

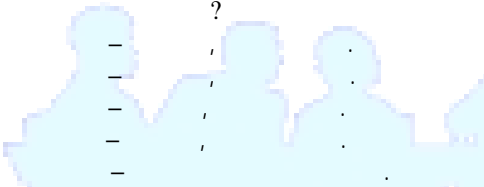
( -1)

1.

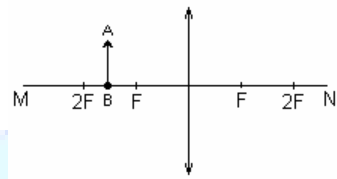
$\cdot$  MN  
 $\cdot$  ,  
 $\cdot$  ?  
 - 1. - 2. - 3. - 4. - 5.



⤴ 2.

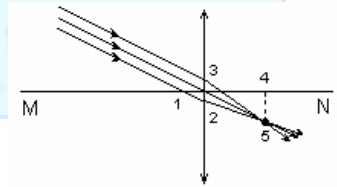


AB.



⤴ 3.

$\cdot$  MN  
 $\cdot$  ,  
 $\cdot$  ?  
 - 1. - 2. - 3. - 4. - 5.



➤ 4.

$\cdot$  ,  
 $\cdot$  ?  
 - 5 . - 10 . - 20 . - 40 . - 80 .

⤵ 5.

$\cdot$  ?  
 $\cdot$  ,  
 $\cdot$  -  
 $\cdot$  -  
 $\cdot$  -  
 $\cdot$  -

↓ **6.** ,  
 .  $<F$ . .  $F < 2F$ . .  $<2F$ . .  $I=F$ . .  $I=2F$ . ?

↓ **7.** ,  
 , ?

↓ **8.** 5  
 60  
 ?  
 - 10 , . - 20 , . - 30 , .  
 - 40 , . - 50 , .

↓ **9.** 2  
 40  
 ?  
 - 10  
 - 20,  
 - 32  
 - 50  
 - 64

↓ **10.** -4,5  
 6  
 ?  
 - 0,55 . - 1,1 . - 1,5 . - 1,8 . - 2,2 .

↓ **11.** 50  
 160  
 8  
 ?  
 - 2,5 . - 3 . - 3,5 . - 4,2 . - 5 .

**12.** ,  
 ,  
 ?



# 8

( -2)

1. 25 . 2 , 80 , ?
- ↑ 2. “ ” , 500 - 800 ?
- ↑ 3. 10 12,5 . ?
- 4. 5 4 , ?
- ↓ 5. 2 , ?
- ↓ 6. 3 . ?
- ↓ 7. 1,2 . 1,5 .
8. ) ? ) ?

# 9

1.  $36 \cdot 72 / 2000$  ,
2.  $= 5 \cdot 8t + 4t^2$  ,  
 $2$  ,  
 $4$
3.  $2 \cdot 6$   
 $2 /$  .  
 $?$
4.  $v_1 = 9$  / .  $= 20$  .  
 $m = 25$  .  $u$  ; )  
 $:$  )  
 $v_2 = 700$  / .  
 $h = 19,6$   
 $\tau = 1$   
 $s_2$   
 $s_1 = 1000$  ?
5.  $m = 50$  ,  $m_1 = 90$   $m_2 = 60$  .  
 $?$
6.  $m$  ( )  
 $v.$   $u$   $m_1$  ?
7.  $m$  ( )  
 $v.$   $u$   $m_1$  ?

# 9

1.  $\frac{50}{2}$  ,  
 $30 /$  ,  
 ?
2. ( )  
 $60$  .  
 ?
3.  $10$  ,  
 $15$   
 $5$  ,  $9,8 / ?$
4.  $100$  ,  
 $100$  .  
 $10 / c$  ,  
 $8$  ,  
 ?
5.  $k=4$  / .  $= 400$  ,  
 $m=8$  .  
 $= 3$  .  
 ?
6.  $27 /$  ,  
 $1$   $20$  ,  
 $-0,02?$
7.  $1,4$  ,  
 $50\%$  ,  $g = 10 / ^2$  .

# 9

1.  $\frac{10}{4}$  / .  
 ? ,
2.  $\frac{5}{:}$  / .  
 ; )
3.  $9$  / .  $7$   
 $129,6$  / ?
4.  $80$  .  $4^2$  ,  
 ? ,
5.  $500^3$  )  $10$  . , ( ,  
 $0,6$  ?
6.  $20$   $5$  / . ,
7.  $103$  /  $10^{-2}$  .  $1$  .  $4$   
 $^3$  .

# 9

1.

$$G = 6,67 \cdot 10^{-11} \frac{100 \cdot 10000}{r^2}$$

2.

$$3,4 \cdot 10^3 = \rho \cdot V = \rho \cdot \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

3.

$$R = 6100 = \rho \cdot \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

4.



5.

$$109 = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

6.

$$5,5 \cdot 10^3 = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

7.

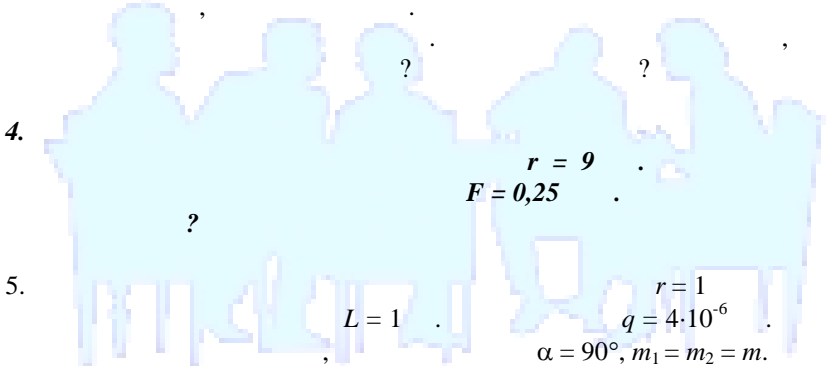
$$10\%$$

# 10

1.  $\epsilon = 2,$   $24 \cdot 10^{-5}$   $6$   $8$

2.  $90$   $10$   $4$   $?$

3.  $5$



5.  $L = 1$   $\rho = 800$   $\alpha = 60^\circ$

a.  
b.  $\rho = 800 / ^3,$

6.  $q_0,$   $?$

7. a.  
b.  $?$

# 10

1.  $3,2$  .  $5$  .  
?
2.  $1$  .  $1$  ? ,  
?
3. , ?
4.  $2$   $5$   $10$  ,  
 $50$  ?
5.  $0,1$  -  $1$   $27^\circ$   
 ,  $628$  .
6.  $\tau = 25$  .  $I = 10$  . ,  $V = 1$  ,  
 $p = 0,2$  ?  $\mu = 0,018$  / .  
 $k = 8,29 \cdot 10^{-8}$  / .
7. (FeCl<sub>3</sub>). ,  
 ,  
 $q = 9,65 \cdot 10^7$  .

# 11

1.  $577$  .

2.  $10^{15}$  ?

3.  $5,6 \cdot 10^{-19}$  .

4.  $4,5 \cdot 10^{-7}$  ?  $4,08$  .

$7,2 \cdot 10^5$  / ?

5.  $3,9 \cdot 10^{15}$  ,  $7,5 \cdot 10^{15}$  ,  $0,5$  ,  $2$  .

6.  $5 \cdot 10^{13}$  ,  $50$  ,  $2$  ,  $0,1$  ,

“ ” ,  $130$  ?



# 11

1.  $^{198}_{80}\text{Au}$   $^{198}_{80}\text{g}$  ?
2.  $^{206}_{82}\text{Pb}$   $\alpha$  -  $\beta$  -  $^{238}_{92}\text{U}$
3.  $^{14}_7\text{N}$  ?  $^{14}_7\text{N}$
4.  $14,00307 \dots$  ,  $1,66 \cdot 10^{-24}$  ,  $1,00866 \dots$  ,  $^{1}_1\text{H} - 1,00783$  ,  $931,5$  ,  $5,3$  ,  $22,6$  ,  $2$  /  $1$
5.  $^{235}_{92}\text{U}$   $^{200}$  "  $1$  ?  
?
6.  $^{220}$   $^{235}_{92}\text{U}$   $25\%$  ? ,  $200$  .

7.  $(^{235}_{92}\text{U})$   
 $32400$  ,  $1$  ,  $14\%?$   
 $^{235}_{92}\text{U}$   $200$  .

8.  $^{210}_{84}\text{Po}$   $m = 1,0$   
 $= 8,0$  / .  $\alpha -$   
 $^{206}_{82}\text{Pb}$ .

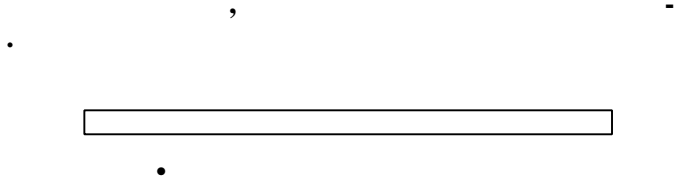
$\tau = 1$  .?  $^{210}_{84}\text{Po}$   
 $209,98287$  . . . ,  $^{206}_{82}\text{Pb}$   $205,97447$  . . .  
 $= 138$  .





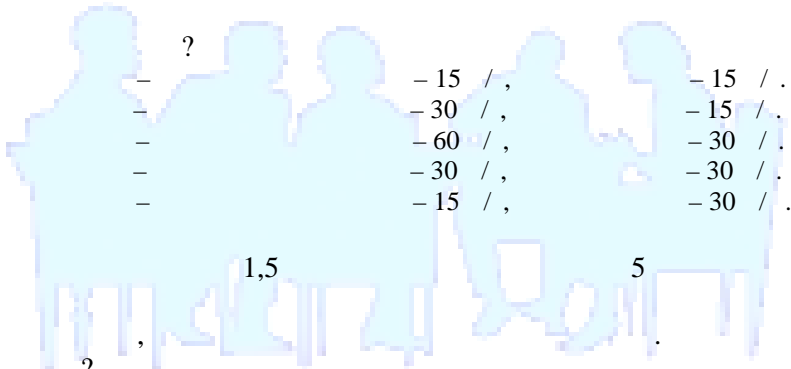
-10 . -20 . -40 . -60 . -80

7.



8.

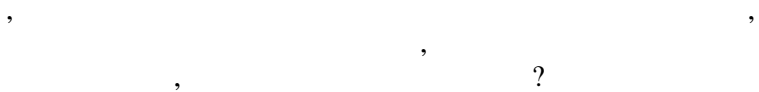
15 / .



9.

-2.6 . -3.3 . -4 . -6 . -7.5 .

10.



11.

120°

12

12. \_\_\_\_\_ -  
\_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?





# 8

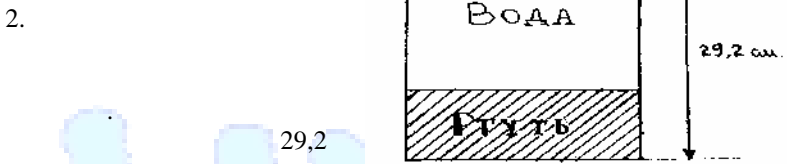
## 1

1.  $300$  ,  $7200$  .  
30 , ?
2.  $80$  / .  
 $120$  / .  
?
3.  $100$  . ,  $20$  .  
 $165$  . ,  $4$  ?
4.  $0^\circ$  , ,  
 $920$  /  $^3$  .
5. , , .

# 8

## 2

1.  $16^\circ$   $12^\circ$  1 55 5



( . 1).

3. = 10

= 4200 / ( . ), 2.

$$\lambda = 3,4 \cdot 10^5 /$$

4.



# 8

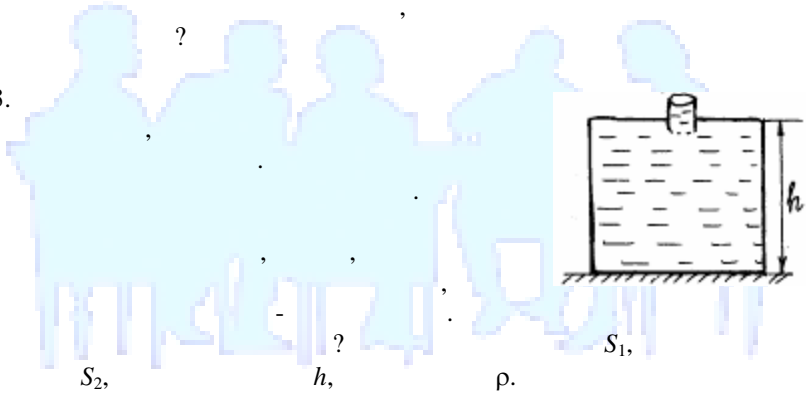
3

1.  $= 20$

$m = 2$ ,  $V = 15$ ,  $= 2/3$

2.  $R = 20$ ,  $R_0 = 10$ ,  $\alpha_0 = 20^\circ$ ,  $\alpha_1 = 52^\circ$

3.

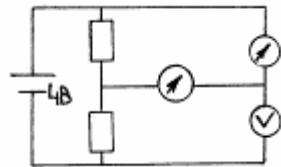


4.

$S = 100$ ,  $\rho = 1,15$ ,  $m = 1$

5.

10  
3

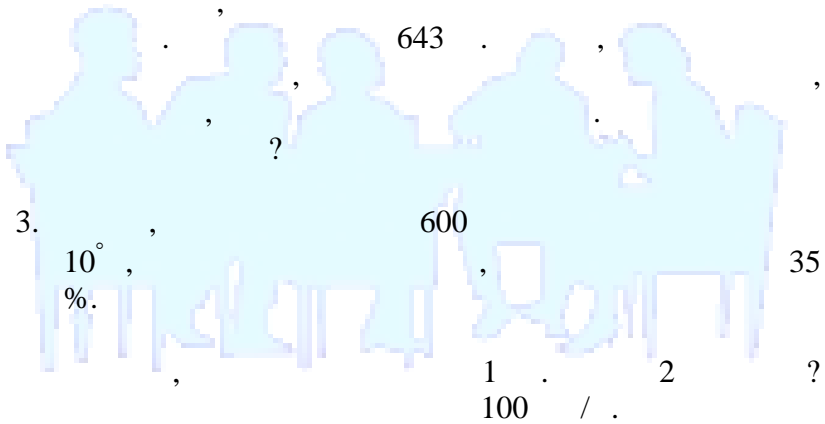


# 8

4

1. , 1,5 ,  
500 ,  
15 . 30 %,  
,  
-0,01.

2.



643 . ,  
,  
?  
600 , 35  
10° ,  
% .  
, 1 . 2 ?  
100 / .

4.

?

5.

,  
,  
,  
.

# 8

5

1.
 

$600 \cdot 3 /$   
 $20 /$
2.
 

$20^\circ$   
 $0,1^3$   
 $-10^\circ$   
 $-20^\circ$  ?
3.
 

$S = 2^2$        $h = 30$   
 $900 / ^3$ ,       $1000 / ^3$
4.
 

$v$        $R$        $u$   
 $d$        $n$
5.
 

?



# 8

7

1.  $m = 32$  ,  $S = 4,5$  ,  $\rho = 1000$  /  $^3$  ,  $p = 10^5$  ,  $g = 10$  /  $^2$  ( ) ,  $2150$  .  $g = 10$  /  $^2$  ( ) .

2.  $220$  ( ) ,  $2150$  .  $g = 10$  /  $^2$  ( ) .

3. 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 1 , 2 , 3 ?

4. 24- , 40 , 240 ,

5. , 760 , ?

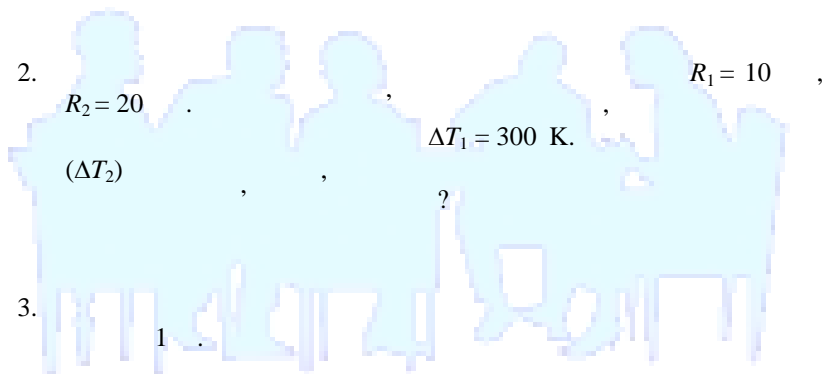
# 9

## 1

1.

$v_1 = 1 \text{ / .}$   
 $p = 21$   
 $v_2 = 2 \text{ / .}$   
 $q = 28$   
 ?

2.



3.

$1$   
 $30^\circ$

4.

1%,

?

5.

# 9

## 2

1.  $v_0 = 10$  /  $l = 3$   $\alpha = 45^\circ$   $v$  ?

2.  $\alpha$

3.  $2,5 \cdot 10^3$  /  $^3$   $-2$   $1$  ?

4.  $90^\circ$   $500$   $85^\circ$   $4,19 \cdot 10^3$  /

5.  $R_0$   $r$

# 9

## 3

1. , , 1,  
L. , ,  
, , T<sub>1</sub>,  
- T<sub>N</sub>.  
?

2. 15 ,  
- 30 . : ) ; ) ?  
220 .

3. , 5,24·10<sup>-5</sup> .  
,  
2,7·10<sup>3</sup> / <sup>3</sup>, 10<sup>3</sup> / <sup>3</sup>. 4,4 .

4. 780 , ,  
?  
7800, 1000 150 / <sup>3</sup>.

5. - -  
“ ”.  
?



# 9

4

1.  $\frac{12}{1} \cdot \frac{45}{2} - \frac{00}{1} / ( \dots )$  , 5

2. ( .1),

3.

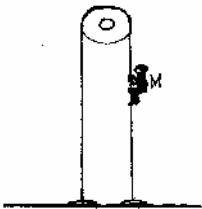
$$L = 10$$

$$g = 10 / ^2$$

4.

$$+200^\circ$$

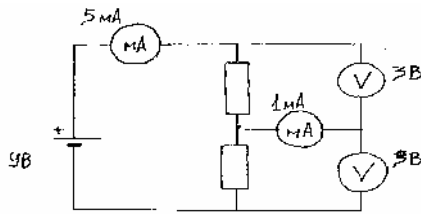
$$+160^\circ$$



. 1

5.

. 2



. 2

3 5 ,  
9 ,

5 1 .

– ( ) .

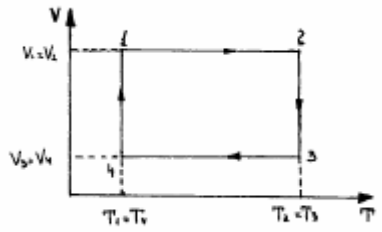
**10**

*I*

1.  $T = 300$  .  $V = 1$  .

$t = 1$  .

2.



$pV = pT$ .

3.

$R = 2$  .

$h = 500$

$\rho = 5000$  /  $^3$  ?

4.

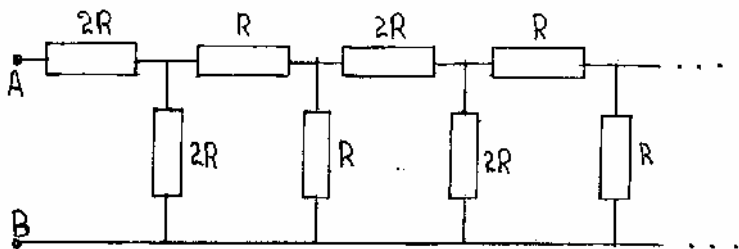
10 .

$n$  ,

$- k$  ?

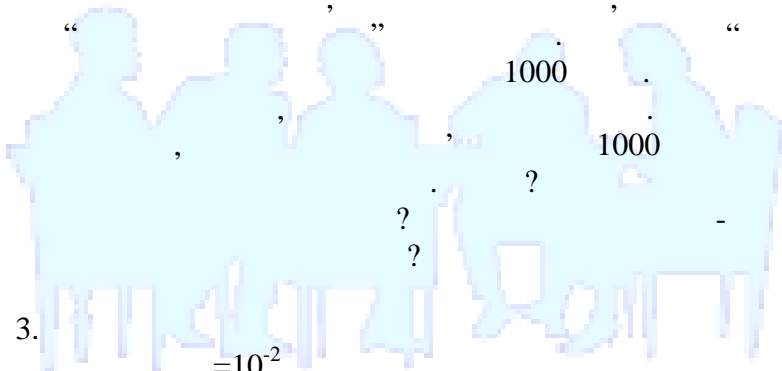
5.

$R_0$



1. 6  
 $72 / 4 = 18$  ,  $25\%$  .

2. “ ” “ ”



3.  $=10^{-2}$   $90^\circ$   
 $70^\circ$  .  $S = 600$   $^2$  .  
 1 .

4.  $0^\circ$  .

5. 1 .

# 10

3

1.

2.

( ,

).

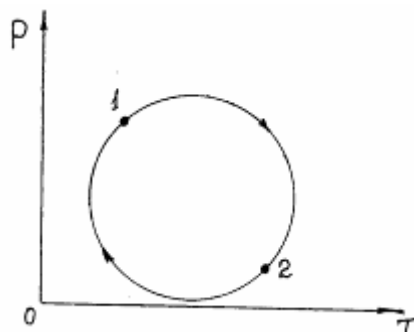
$$V = 1,1 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

0,187

$20^\circ$

$$1,013 \cdot 10^5$$

$$1,2 \cdot 10^{-3}$$



3.

$$400 \text{ / ,}$$

$$5 \cdot 1017^{-3}$$

$$107,9 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ /}$$

4.

$m_1,$

$m_2,$

$\vec{V},$

5.

# 10

4

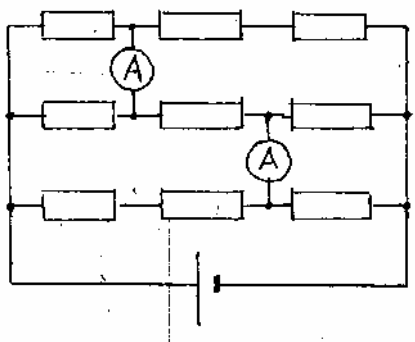
1. 3 , ,  
60 ?  
10 /c<sup>2</sup>.
2. , ,  
100  
20 9 10 14 20  
1  
4

3. ? ,  
 $\alpha$  ?  $\alpha?$
4. , ,  
+10° 230  
+100° ,  
R

$$S = 4 R^2,$$

$$V = 4 R^3/3.$$

5. ?  
- 1
- 6 .



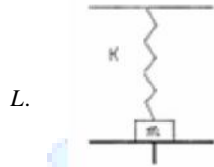
# 11

*l*

1.  $\dots = 1$   
 2.  $\dots$  100  
 3.  $\dots$

- 1)
- 2)

2.  $m(\dots) \dots k$   
 1).



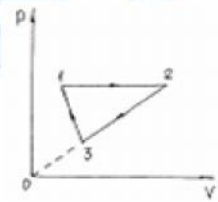
3.  $\dots 1,5$

$r_1 = 3$   
 18

$r_2 = 4,5$

- 1)
- 2)

4.  $\dots 2 \dots v$   
 $p \dots V \dots 1-2$



$\dots 1 \dots 3 \dots 4$   
 $\dots 2 \dots 3$   
 $pV \dots$

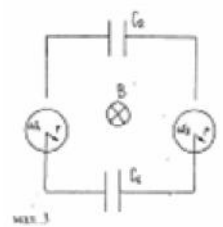
- 1)
- 2)

5.

$(\omega_1)\omega_2$

$\omega_1 \dots r$   
 $\omega_2$

$(\dots) \dots 3)$



$\dots$   
 2.  $\dots$





# 11

2

1.

$\rho = 1,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 $V = 10 \text{ cm}^3$   
 $m = 70 \text{ g}$   
 $\Delta = 1,0 \text{ cm}^3$   
 $d = 4,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 $R = 1,0$   
 $V = 0,40$   
 $d = 4,0$   
 $\Delta = 1,0$

2.

$\rho = 1,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 $V = 10 \text{ cm}^3$   
 $m = 70 \text{ g}$   
 $\Delta = 1,0 \text{ cm}^3$   
 $d = 4,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 $R = 1,0$   
 $V = 0,40$   
 $d = 4,0$   
 $\Delta = 1,0$

3.

$\rho = 1,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 $V = 10 \text{ cm}^3$   
 $m = 70 \text{ g}$   
 $\Delta = 1,0 \text{ cm}^3$   
 $d = 4,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 $R = 1,0$   
 $V = 0,40$   
 $d = 4,0$   
 $\Delta = 1,0$

4.

$\rho = 1,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 $V = 10 \text{ cm}^3$   
 $m = 70 \text{ g}$   
 $\Delta = 1,0 \text{ cm}^3$   
 $d = 4,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 $R = 1,0$   
 $V = 0,40$   
 $d = 4,0$   
 $\Delta = 1,0$

5.

$\rho = 1,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 $V = 10 \text{ cm}^3$   
 $m = 70 \text{ g}$   
 $\Delta = 1,0 \text{ cm}^3$   
 $d = 4,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 $R = 1,0$   
 $V = 0,40$   
 $d = 4,0$   
 $\Delta = 1,0$

# 11

3

1.

$$B = \alpha + \beta \cdot t^2, \quad \alpha = 10^{-1}, \quad \beta = 10^{-2} \text{ / }^2, \\ = 20$$

5,

$R = 0,5$

2.

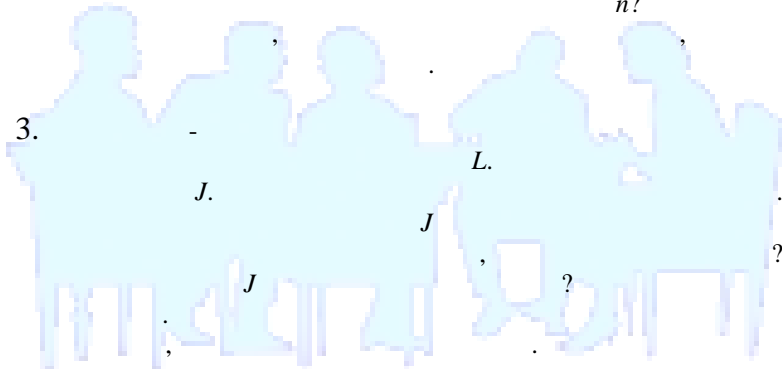
$k$ .

$m$

$t$

$n?$

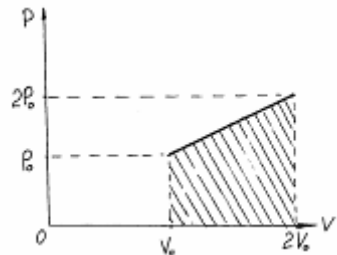
3.



4.

$$(p, V_0) \quad (2p, \\ 2V_0).$$

$p(V)$   
?



5.

?)

?





# 11

5

1.

, ,  
n. ,  
f.  
?

2.

m

, ,

v?

3.

R,

q.

,

,

?

4.

,

$\varepsilon$ ,  
R.

r

R

:

)

N,

;

)

N,

;

)

N,

R.

5.

, ,  
.  
?

# 11

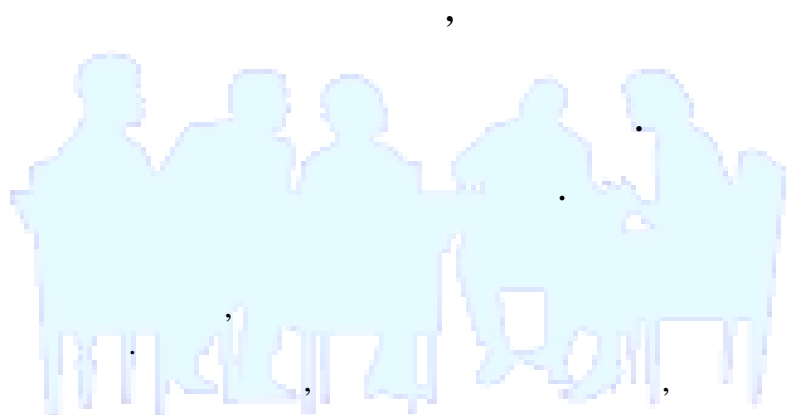
## 6

1.  $\alpha = 30^\circ$ ,  $q = 1000$  / .  $\mu = 70$  .  $\sigma = 0,5$  ,  $m = 20$  ?  $\eta = 10\%$ .

2.  $R = 1740$  .  $g = 1,7 / ^2$  . ?
3.  $Q = 420$  .  $\tau = 1$  .  $t_1 = 20^\circ\text{C}$  .  $t_2 = -5^\circ\text{C}$ ?

4.  $\rho$  ,  $\varepsilon$  ,  $+Q?$

5.  $10$  ,  $200$  .  $= 4,5$



• • • ,

**1**

-

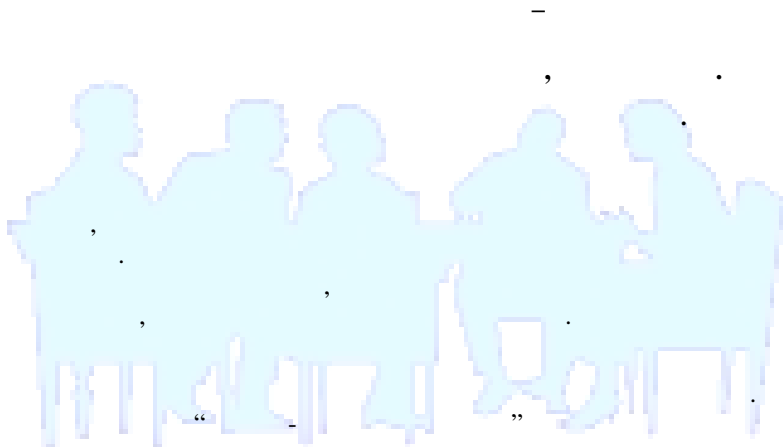
1995 .	I . -	(8 );
	. -	(8 );
1996 .	I . -	(9 )
1997 .	. -	(10 );
	I . - ,	(8 );
1998 .	. -	(8 );
	I . -	(8 );
	I . - ,	(9 );
	I . -	(11 );
1999 .	I . - ,	(10 );
	I . -	(9 );
2000 .	. -	(10 );
	. -	(10 );
2001 .	I . -	(11 );
	I . -	(11 );
2003 .	. -	(11 );
	I . -	(11 );
	I . -	(10 );
<b>2004 .</b>	. -	(8 );
	. -	(8 );
	I . -	(8 );
	I . -	(10 );
	I . -	(11 );
<b>2005 .</b>	. -	(9 );
	. -	(10 .);
	I . -	(9 );
	I . -	(11 );
	I . -	(11 ) .



## V

1995 .	I	–	(8 .);
1998 .	III	–	(8 .);
1999 .	III	–	(9 .).

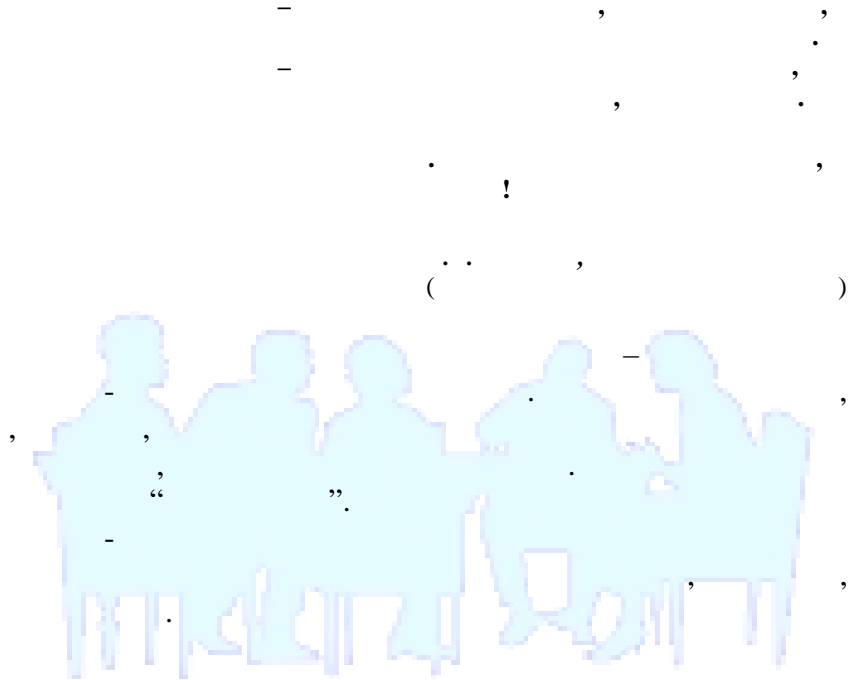




1. . . .  
// . . . . .
  2. . . .  
// . . . . .  
” . . . . .  
” . . . . . – 1998.
  3. . . .  
” . . . . .  
” . . . . . – 1999. //
- ” . . . . .  
” ( . . . . . ) . – . – 1999.

4. . . . , //
- . – 2001. – 1(12).
5. . . . // . . . /
- . . . . – 2002.
6. . . . // . . . – ,
- . . . . ” ”. – – . – 2003.
7. . . . . // : , , ”. – – . – 2003.





$$= 10^{-2}$$

$$S = 600 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\left( R = 4,2 \cdot 10^3 \text{ J/m}^2 \cdot \text{s}; R = 8,3 \text{ J/m}^2 \cdot \text{s} \right)$$

$T_1$

$$E_1 = \frac{3}{2} k T_1$$

$$E_2 = \frac{3}{2} k T_2$$

$$\Delta E = E_1 - E_2 = \frac{3}{2} k (T_1 - T_2) \quad (1)$$

$S \Delta t$

$$Z = \frac{1}{2} n \bar{V}_x S \Delta t \quad (2)$$

$n -$

$\bar{V}_x -$

$$\bar{V}_x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} V \quad (3)$$

$V$

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{3RT}{M}} \quad (4)$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} (T_1 + T_2) \quad (5)$$

$$n = \frac{P}{kT} \quad (6)$$

$\Delta t$

$$W = Z \cdot \Delta E \quad (7)$$

363

$T_1' = 343$

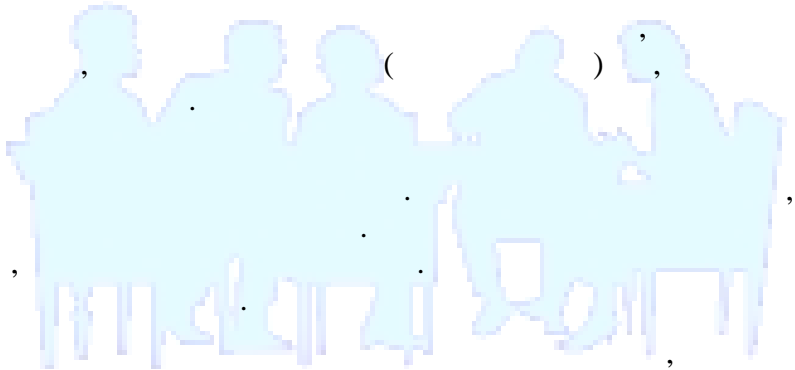
$1 =$

$$W = mc(T_1 - T_1') \quad (8)$$

(1)-(6) (8) (7), :

$$mc(T_1 - T_1') = \frac{3}{2} P \frac{T_1 - T_2}{T_1 + T_2} \sqrt{\frac{R(T_1 + T_2)}{2M}} S \Delta t,$$

$$\Delta t = \frac{2mc(T_1 - T_1')(T_1 + T_2)}{3P(T_1 - T_2)S} \sqrt{\frac{2M}{R(T_1 + T_2)}} \approx 1,7 \cdot 10^4 \text{ c} \approx 5 \text{ .}$$



1.

$\alpha$

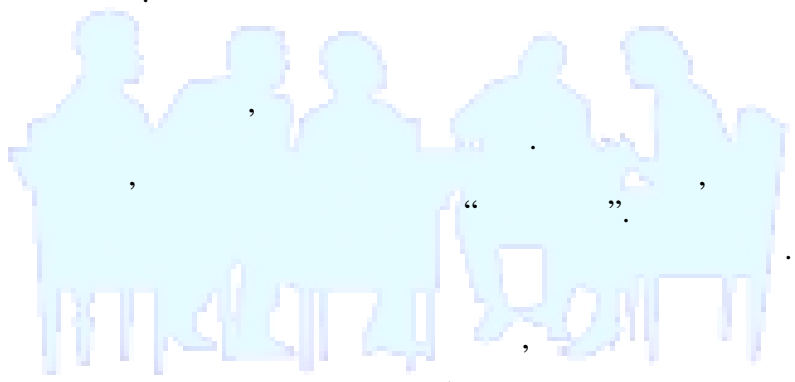
2.

1

$2,5 \cdot 10^3 / ^3$ .

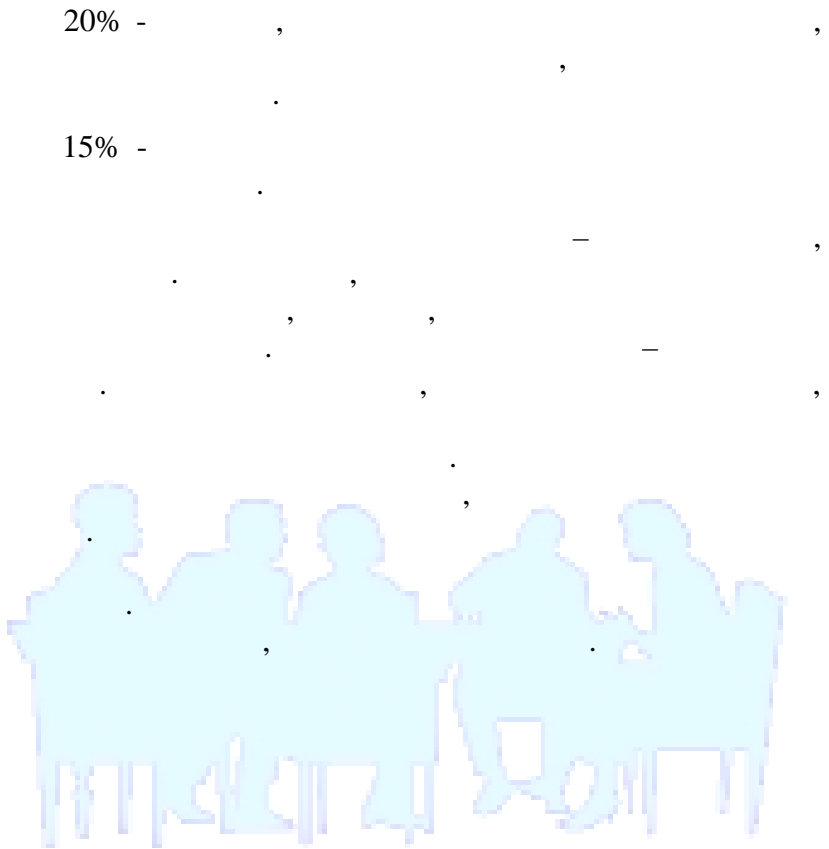
3.  $l = 3$   
 $V_0 = 10$  /  
 $\alpha = 45^\circ$   
 $-$   $V$  ? ? ? ?

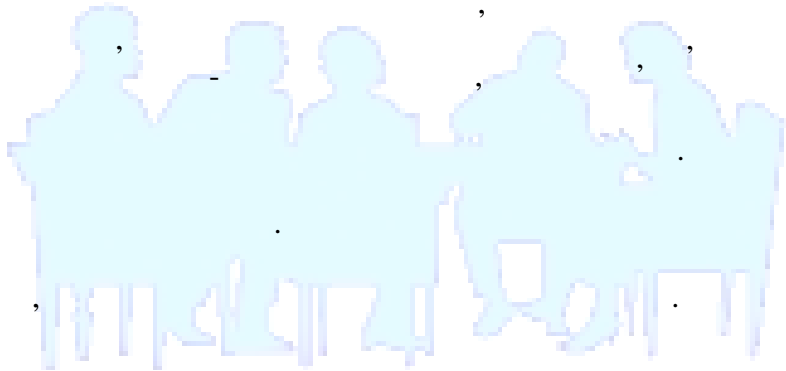
4. ?



- 20% -
- 20% -
- 25% -



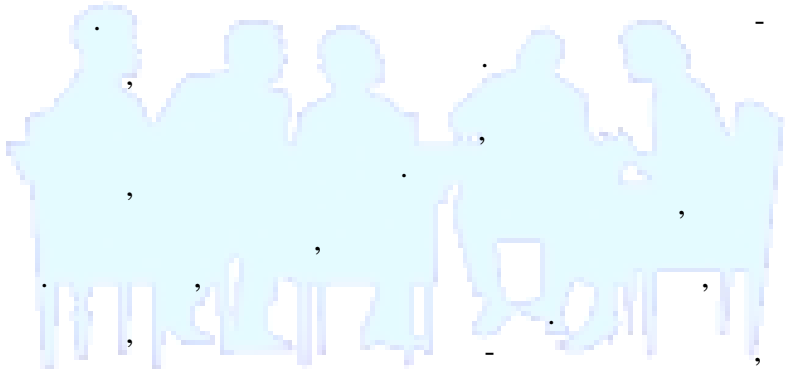




« », - « » ( ).



\* ; ,  
 < > , , ;  
 \* , , ,  
 ; ,  
 \* ( , , ) . , , ,



; ,  
 : « -  
 » 8- , « -  
 »:  
 , ,  
 « » 1000 . « »  
 ,  
 ? ?



$$Q = nmq, \quad (4)$$

$$S = 4\pi R^2, \quad (5)$$

$$S = 4\pi R^2, \quad (6)$$

$$V = 4/3\pi R^3$$

1000

1000

$$1000 V = 4/3\pi R^3$$

$$1000 \cdot 4/3\pi R^3 = 4/3\pi R_0^3$$

$$R = 10R_0. \quad (7)$$

(3), (5) (1), (4), (6), (7) (2)

(2) (1),

$$n = (10R_0)^2 / R_0^2 = 100$$

100



✓  
✓

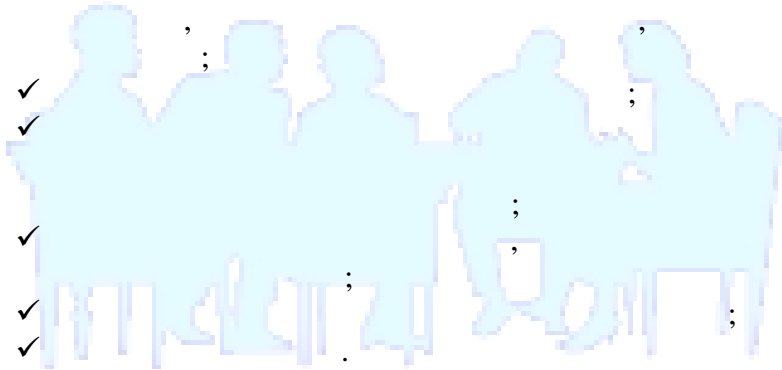
✓

✓

✓

✓

✓



✓

✓

✓

✓

✓



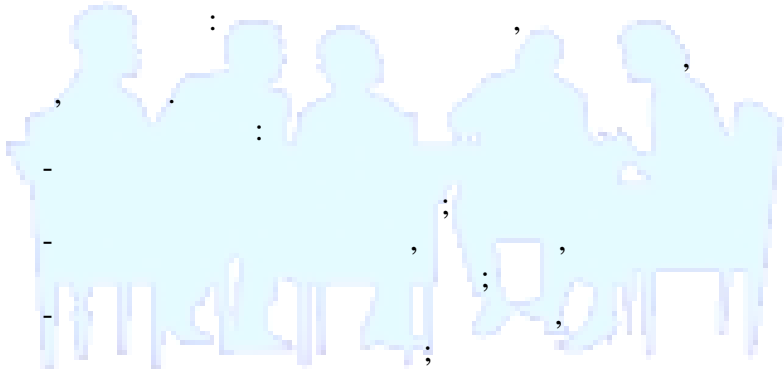
✓

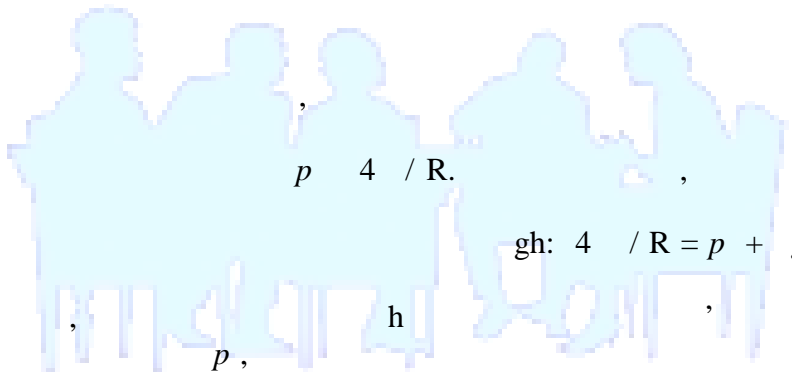
✓

✓

✓

10





( $p$ ,  $4 / R$ ,  $gh$ ).

D), (

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{gH}{+ H} / 8, \quad 4 / R = gH + gh, \quad : \quad p = \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad = gD (h \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad h
 \end{aligned}$$

1. “ ”. 2-3

2.

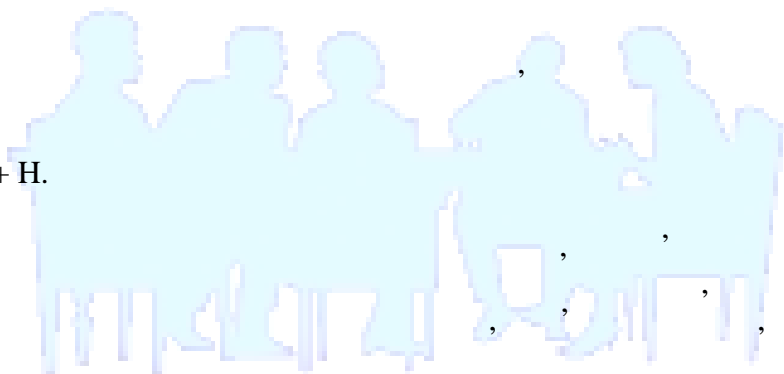
’ “ ”.

3.

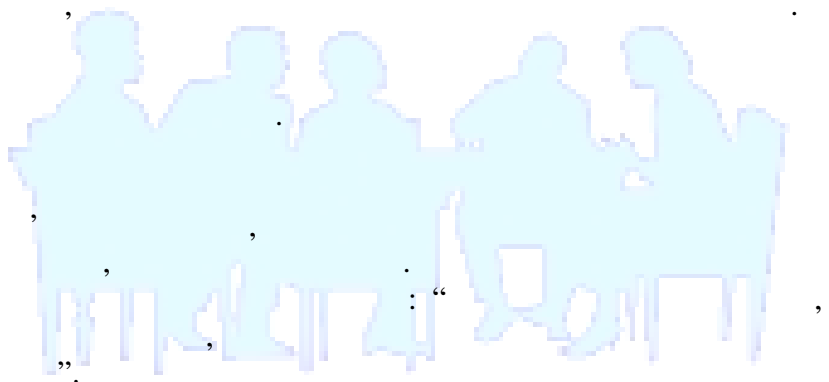
4.

5.

h + H.



( “ ”). ,  
 , ( ) .  
 , - .  
 , - ,  
 , - ,  
 , - ,



“ ?”  
 “ ”

0.33 .,

2 - 3 .

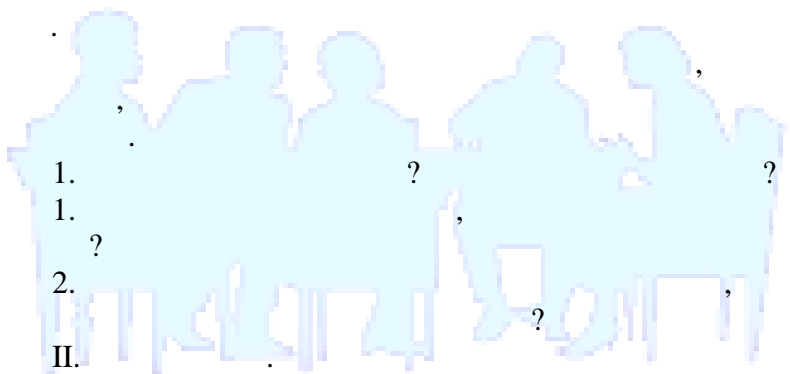
”

：“

”；

I. “ ”

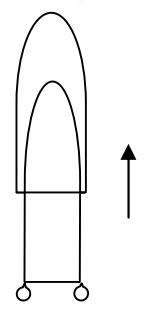
50 - 100  
10



II.

III.

$\frac{2}{3}$



1. ?
  2. ,
  3. ?
  4. ?
- IV. , . ,
- 4 - 5 ,
- ,



1. ?
  2. , ?
  3. ,
  4. ?
- ?

1. . . , 2002. I.

2. . . “ ” . . .

1999. 3. . . , 2001

,

“

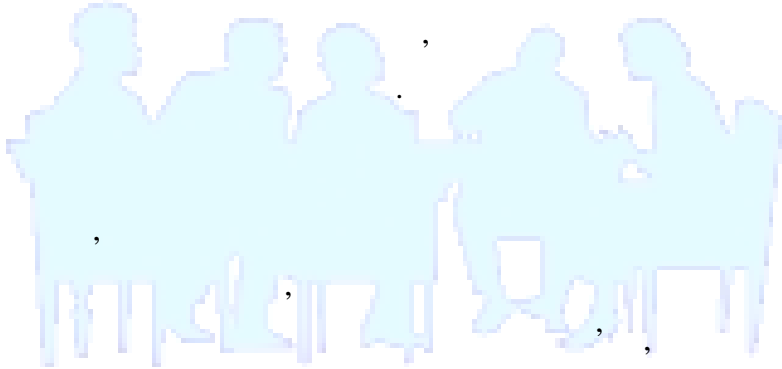
”

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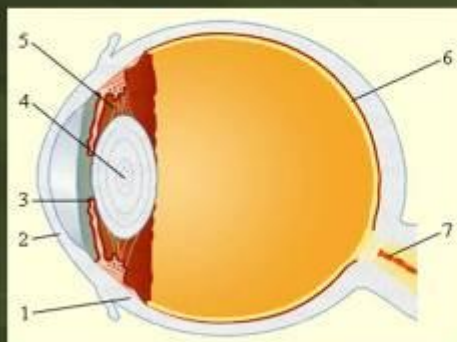
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## Око як оптична система



1. Склера
2. Рогівка
3. Райдужна оболонка
4. Кришталик
5. М'яз
6. Сітківка
7. Зоровий нерв

## Інші оптичні прилади





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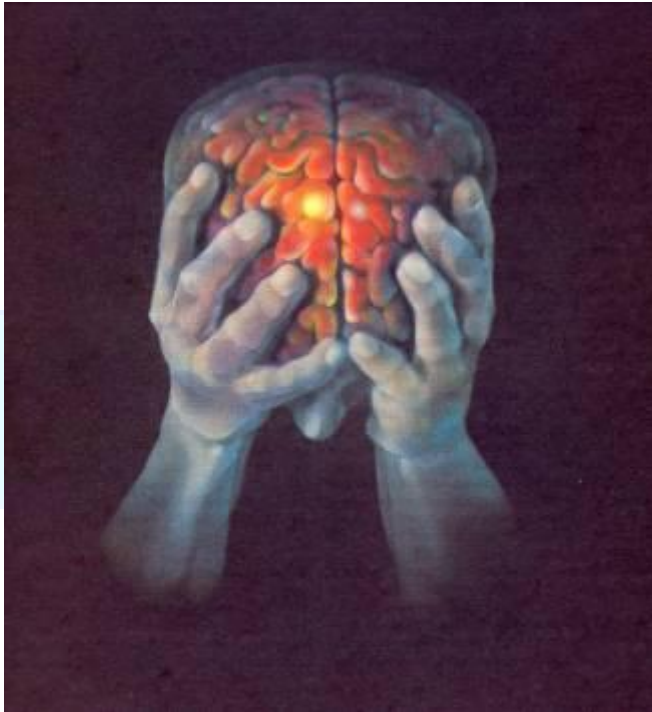
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“ ” ’ :

11.

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12.

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13-14.

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“ ”, 8 . // :  
, 2003. . 225-278. -

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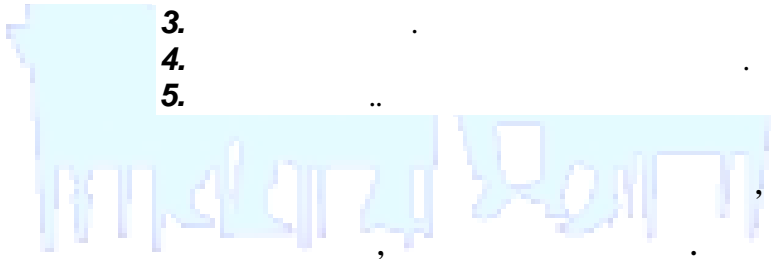
1.

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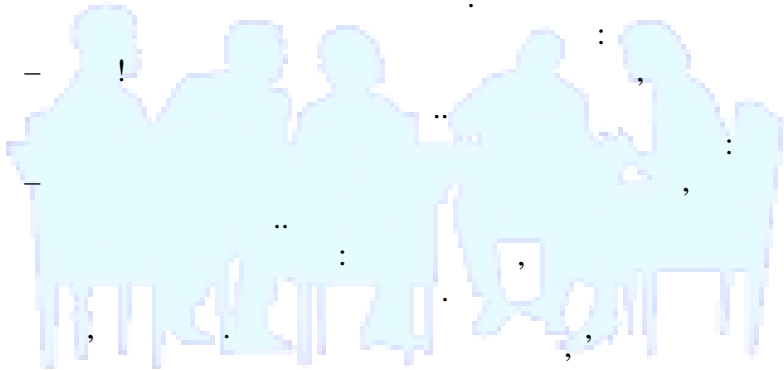
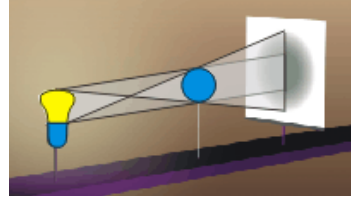
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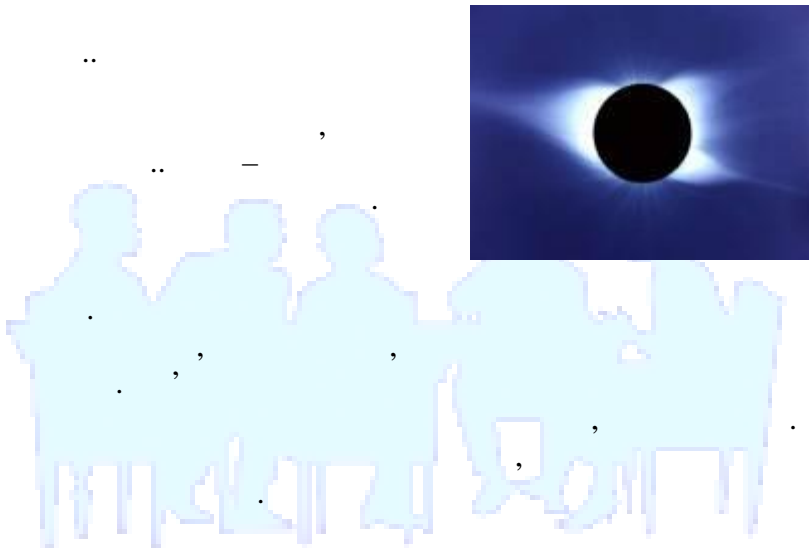
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- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

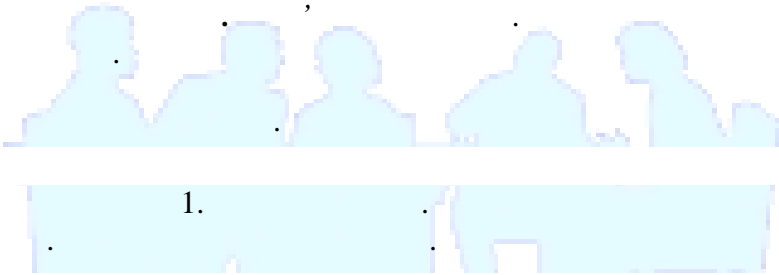
). [1]





XIII.

( )



1. § 49, 50.

2. 1, 2, 3 ( 25),  
1,

1.  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{11}{12} \cdot \frac{13}{14} \cdot \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{17}{18} \cdot \frac{19}{20}$  ?

⇧ 2.  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{11}{12} \cdot \frac{13}{14} \cdot \frac{15}{16} \cdot \frac{17}{18} \cdot \frac{19}{20}$  ?

⇧ 3.  $\sin 0^\circ, \sin 30^\circ, \sin 45^\circ, \sin 60^\circ, \sin 90^\circ$

➤ 4.  $1,8, 5,4, 6,3$  ?  
 $-5,4 / \dots -2,1 / \dots -3,5 / \dots -5,25 / \dots -0.$

⇩ 5.  $1,8, 5,4, 6,3$  ?

⇩ 6.  $1,8, 5,4, 6,3$  ?

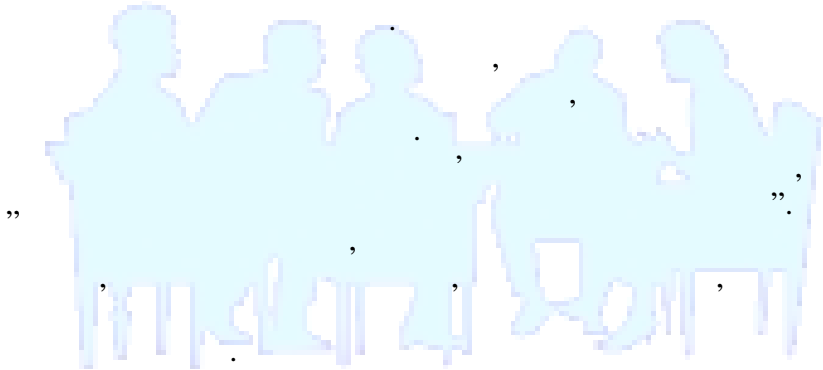
7.  $1,2, 0,8, 12$  ?



XVII

( ) ,

1662



I : - ?

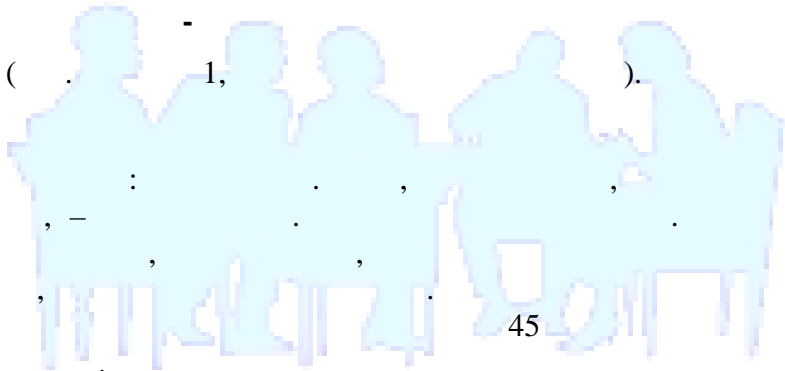
II : , , ( )





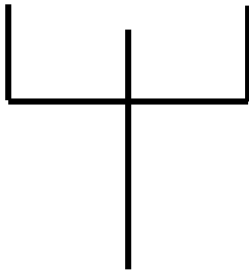


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1)



2)

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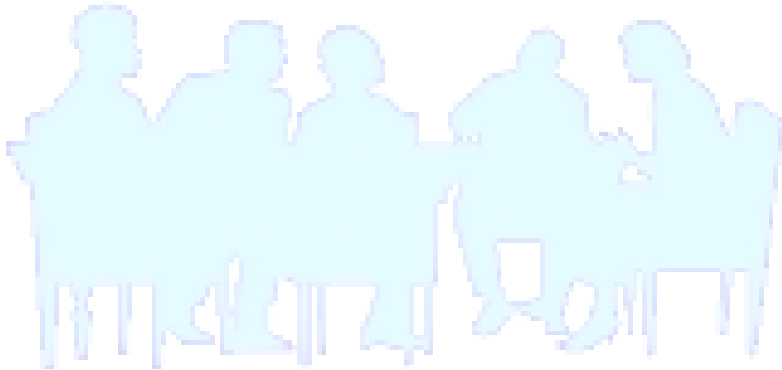
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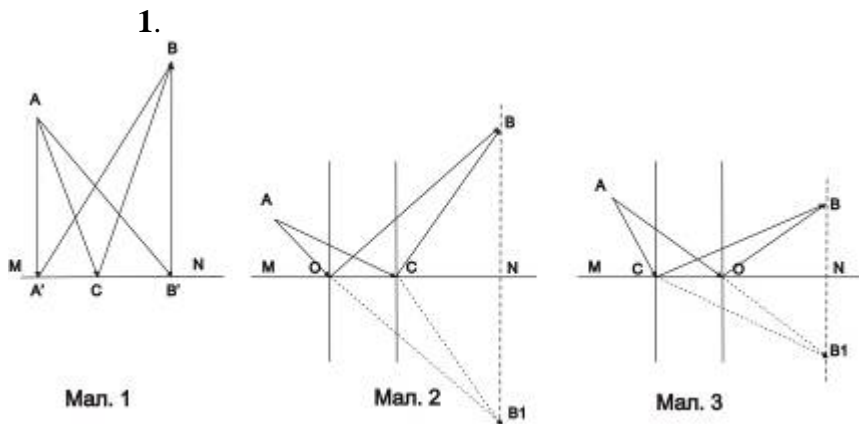
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§ 52,

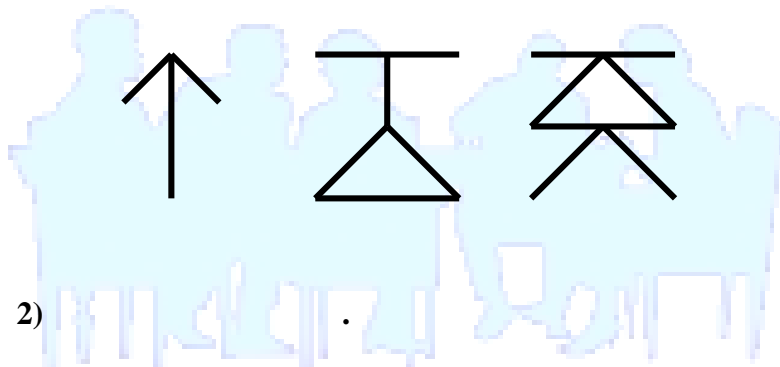
26 ( 1, 2, 3),

*l*



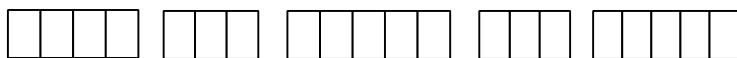


1)



2)

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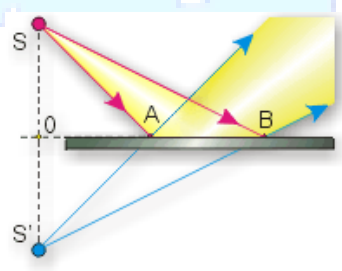
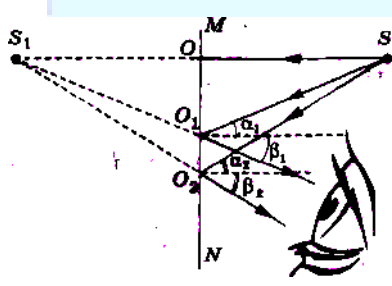
3.

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: 60  
( 1).

1.

( . 158-159).

4.17



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« »

2.

$15^0, 30^0, 45^0, 60^0, 90^0, 120^0$ .

?

	N
$120^0$	2
$90^0$	3
$60^0$	5
$45^0$	7
$30^0$	11
$15^0$	23

?

?

$$N = 360^\circ - 1.$$

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85

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7.

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

§ 53,

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( -1)

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-0,5 /c. -1 /c. -2 /c. -3 /c. -4 /c.

↑

2.

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- 0,5 . - 1 . - 1,5 . - 2 . 0,5 ?  
0.

↑

3.

30°

?,  
-30°, 60°. -30°, 90°. -30°, 120°. -60°, 120°. -60°, 90°.

↑

4.

10°?  
- 5°. - 10°. -  
20°. 40°.

➤

5.

20° ,  
?  
-20°. -50°. -70°. -40°. -30°.

↓

6.

1,5

5

1 ,  
?  
-2,6 . -3,3 . -4 . -6 . -7,5 .

↓

7.

60°

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8.

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60 / ?





# 4.

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- 1.
- 2.

3.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

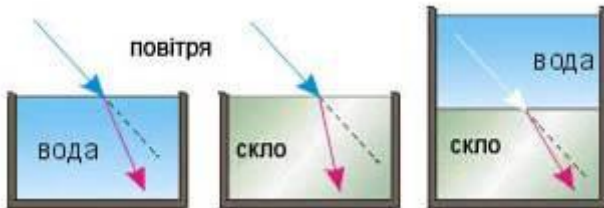


2

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( ) ,

( ) .



- 1)  $\dots$  ;
- 2)  $\dots$  ;

$$n_{2,1} = \frac{\sin \alpha}{\sin \beta},$$

$n_{2,1}^-$

$$n_{2,1} = \frac{v_1}{v_2},$$



$v_1, v_2^-$

$$n_1 = \frac{c}{v_1}, \quad n_2 = \frac{c}{v_2} \Rightarrow n_{2,1} = \frac{n_1}{n_2},$$

$$c = 3 \cdot 10^8 \text{ / ;}$$

$n_1, n_2^-$

1.

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2.

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3.

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? [1].

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*I*,

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1. § 54,

27,

1, 3

2.

11, .165





1.  $60^\circ$ ,
- ↑ 2.  $36^\circ$ ,  $20^\circ$ ,  $46^\circ$ ,
- ↑ 3.  $1,33$ ,  
 $-1,3$ ,  $-1,5$ ,  $-1,6$ ,  $-1,8$ ,  $-1,9$ ,  
 ( )
- 4.  $60^\circ$ , ?
- ↓ 5.  $60^\circ$ , ?  
 $1,33$ ;  $\text{tg} = \sin$
- ↓ 6.  $-70^\circ$ ,  $-80^\circ$ ,  $-90^\circ$ ,  $-100^\circ$ ,  $-110^\circ$ ,  
 $2,4 \cdot 10^8 /$
- ↓ 7.  $25^\circ$ ,  
 $-12^\circ$ ,  $-15^\circ$ ,  $-18^\circ$ ,  $-20^\circ$ ,  $-28^\circ$ ,  
 $45^\circ$
8.  $30^\circ$ ,  
 $-1,98 \cdot 10^8 /$ ,  $-2,14 \cdot 10^8 /$ ,  $-2,51 \cdot 10^8 /$ ,  
 $-2,72 \cdot 10^8 /$ ,  $-3 \cdot 10^8 /$ .
- N.  
 2 ?  
 $-N/2$ ,  $-N$ ,  $B - 2N$ ,  $-\sqrt{2} N$ ,  $-4N$ .

5. .

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1.

2.

3.

4.

1.

“ ”.

2.

3.

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4.

5.

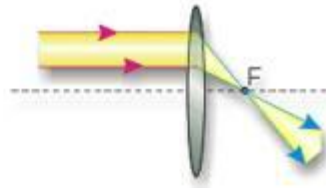
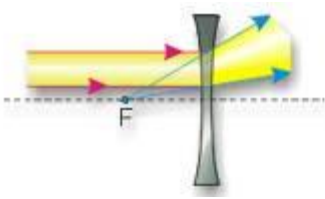
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6.

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Збірні лінзи

Розсіювальні лінзи

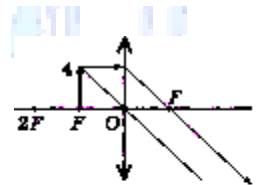


1.

$$d > 2F.$$

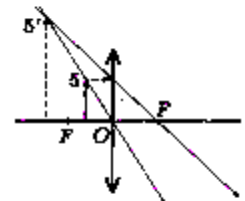
2.

$$d = 2F.$$

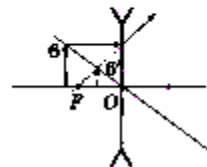


3.

$$F < d < 2F.$$



4.



$$d = F.$$

5.

$$d < F.$$

§ 55, 28, 1.



$$Fdf, \quad : \frac{1}{F} = \frac{1}{d} + \frac{1}{f}$$

$$\Gamma = \frac{H}{h}; \quad \Gamma = \frac{f}{d}$$

$$\frac{1}{F} = \frac{1}{d} - \frac{1}{f}$$

$$-\frac{1}{F} = \frac{1}{d} - \frac{1}{f}$$

$$D = 1/F.$$

$$(1 \quad ).$$

$$\pm \frac{1}{F} = \left( \frac{n}{n_c} - 1 \right) \left( \pm \frac{1}{R_1} \pm \frac{1}{R_2} \right),$$

$n -$

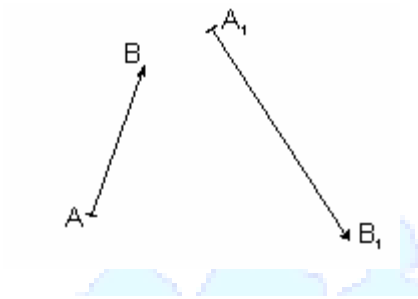
$n -$

$R_1, R_2 -$

“-“

“+”

“ ”  
 “ ”  
 “ ”



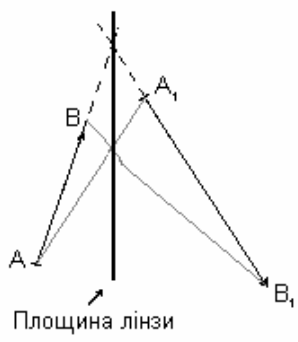
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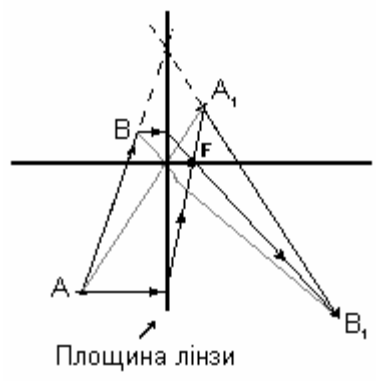
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1. ,
2. “ ” ( . 2).
3. ,
4. ( . 3).





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§ 55,



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30-40

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*F.*

$F < d < 2F$ ; 3)  $d > 2F$ .  
 $d$  : 1)  $d < F$ ; 2)

[1]





↓ **6.**  $\frac{1}{2} < F$  .  $F < 2F$  .  $\frac{1}{2} < 2F$  .  $I = F$  .  $I = 2F$  . ?

↓ **7.**  $\frac{1}{2} < F$  .  $F < 2F$  .  $\frac{1}{2} < 2F$  .  $I = F$  .  $I = 2F$  . ?

↓ **8.**  $\frac{1}{2} < F$  .  $F < 2F$  .  $\frac{1}{2} < 2F$  .  $I = F$  .  $I = 2F$  . ?

60 . ?

-10 . -20 . -30 .

-40 . -50 .

↓ **9.**  $\frac{1}{2} < F$  .  $F < 2F$  .  $\frac{1}{2} < 2F$  .  $I = F$  .  $I = 2F$  . ?

2 .

40 .

-10 . -20 . -32 . -50 . -64 .

↓ **10.**  $\frac{1}{2} < F$  .  $F < 2F$  .  $\frac{1}{2} < 2F$  .  $I = F$  .  $I = 2F$  . ?

-4,5 .

6

-0,55 . -1,1 . -1,5 . -1,8 . -2,2 .

↓ **11.**  $\frac{1}{2} < F$  .  $F < 2F$  .  $\frac{1}{2} < 2F$  .  $I = F$  .  $I = 2F$  . ?

50 .

160 . 8 .

-2,5 . -3 . -3,5 . -4,2 . -5 .

**12.**  $\frac{1}{2} < F$  .  $F < 2F$  .  $\frac{1}{2} < 2F$  .  $I = F$  .  $I = 2F$  . ?

( -2)

1. 25 . 2 , 80 , ?

↑ 2. “ ” , - 800 . 500 ?

↑ 3. 12,5 , 10 ?

➤ 4. 4 , 5 ?

↓ 5. 2 , ?

↓ 6. 3 .

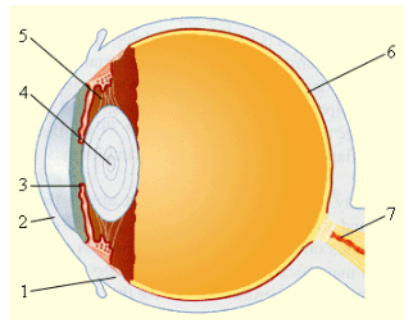
↓ 7. 1,2 , 1,5 .

8. ) ? ) ?

# 9.



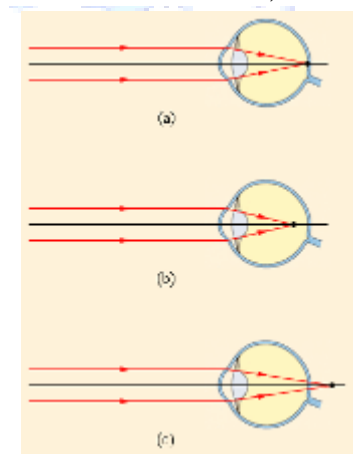
“ ” , , ( - «+», - «-»).







12 20 50 60 ;  
 25 .  
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 — 125° ;  
 — 150° .





# 10.

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5.  
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: 2.  
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( “ ”)  
1,2,3,4,5  
( .175).

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1)

2)

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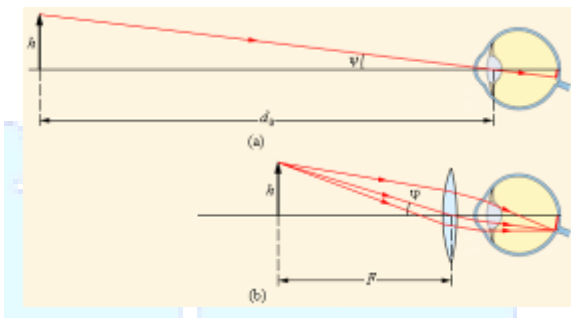
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3.

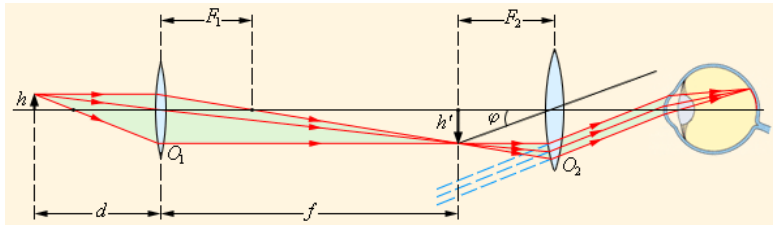
( 10 I ).



4.

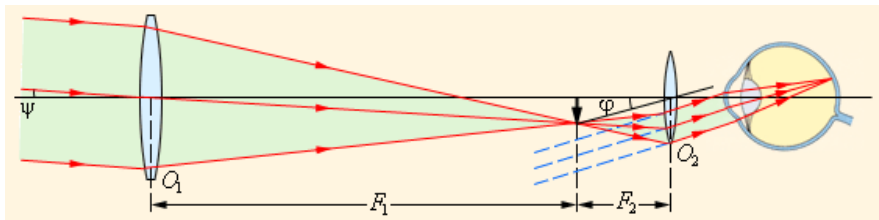
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5.

[1].



1. § 57, 58, 59, 60.

2. 1, 2, 3 ( 30).

3.

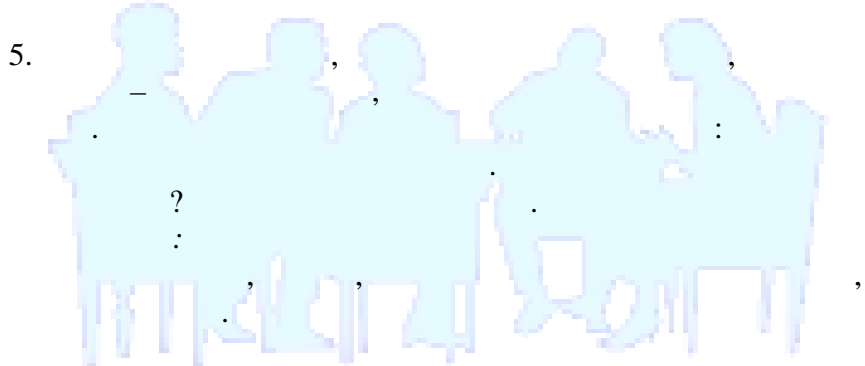
4. “ - ”.







4. , .  
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6. ?  
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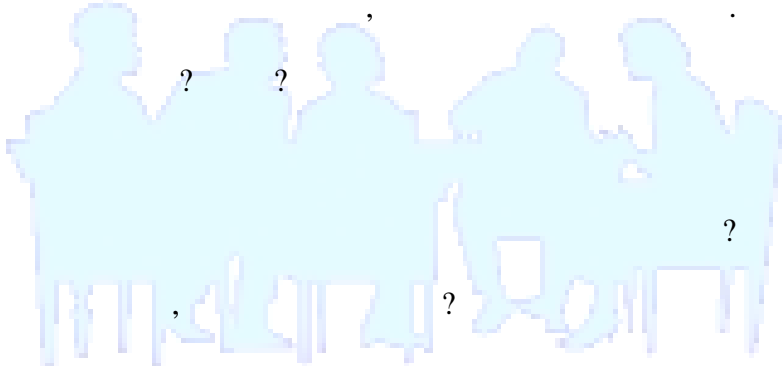
( 1-10).

*1-10.*

1. — ?

2. ?

3. ? ?



1. ?

2. —

3. ?

1. ?

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3. « »

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1. “ ”?
2. ?
3. , , ?

1. , , ?
2. , , , , ?
3. « , , , », - , ?

1. , . , , ?
2. , , ? , ,
3. , , , ,

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1. , , ? ,
2. , ? ,
3. , , , - ?
4. . “ ” .  
“ ”.



12.

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1. 90 , - 10 . ? 1,8
2. - ? -
3. , 2 . 50 ? ,
4. ? ?

-2

1. , , , ?
2. 40 . ?
3. - 100°.
4. ? 15  
30 ?

-3

1. , 80 / ? ,
2. - 45°  
30° ?
3. 90°? 4 .
4. ?

-4

1. ? 80 .
2. , ? ,
3. ? 20
4. 15 ? , 1,7,



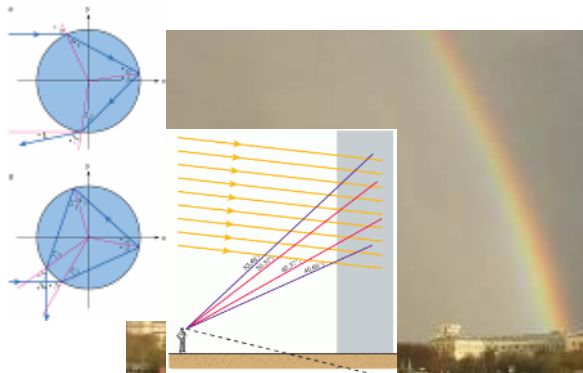




2. «
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- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
6. — (
7. : ,



1—2 ( , )  
 ( . 1).  
 $42^\circ$  ,



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$43^\circ$

1611

1637 .;

30

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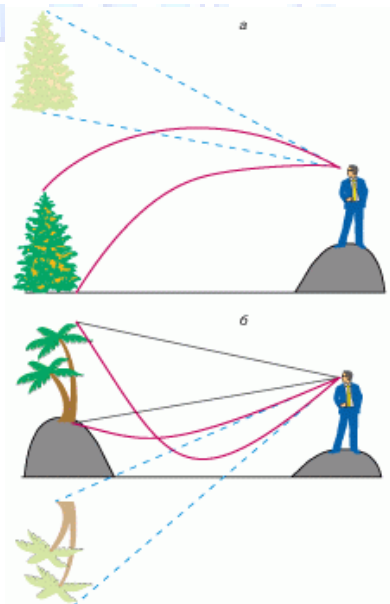
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162

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16

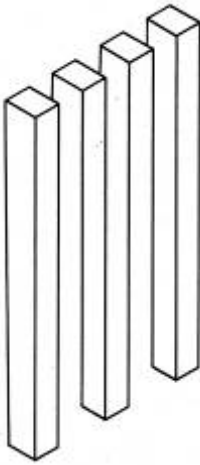
16



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, 7 ., — 130 .  
« »  
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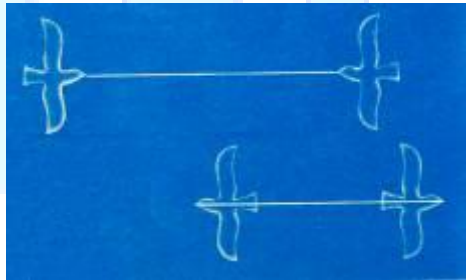
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0,1 .  
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200-300

7.

(1781 .)

1. . . . , :«  
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2. ?  
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3. ? ?

4. « - »  
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« - »

5. ?  
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1 — . ( . )  
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 2 — . ( . )  
 3 — . ( ? , )  
 4 — . ( ? )  
 » » ,  
 ?  
 5 — . ( . )  
 — 51°; — 67°; — 68°; — 33°; — 10°; — 55°;  
 — 76°;  
 « ? »  
 6 — .  
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1. , ? ( )
2. ? ( ) ,
3. ) ,
4. ? ( ) ,

5.

XIX

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 ? — : «  
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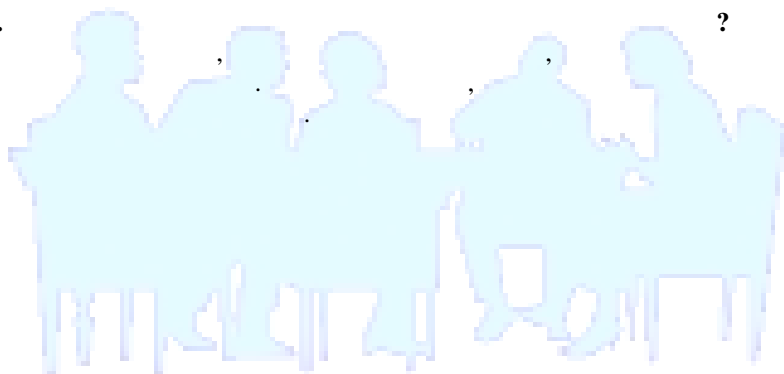


8.  $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{6} + \frac{2}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$  ,  
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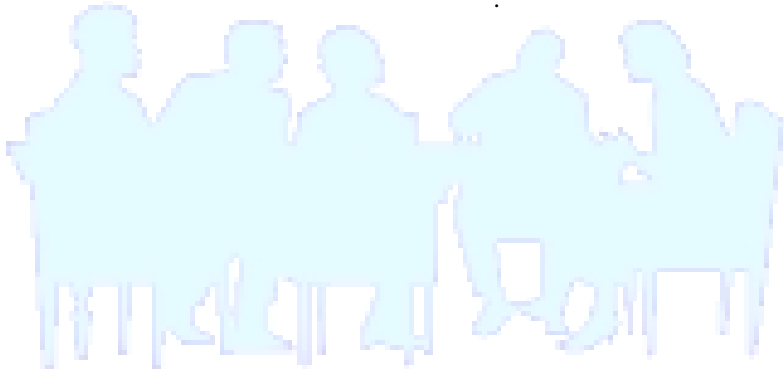
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7.  $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 4} = \frac{3}{8}$  ,  
  $\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{3 \times 4}{8 \times 5} = \frac{12}{40} = \frac{3}{10}$  ,

8.  $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 4} = \frac{3}{8}$  ,  
  $\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{3 \times 4}{8 \times 5} = \frac{12}{40} = \frac{3}{10}$  ,

9.  $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 4} = \frac{3}{8}$  ,  
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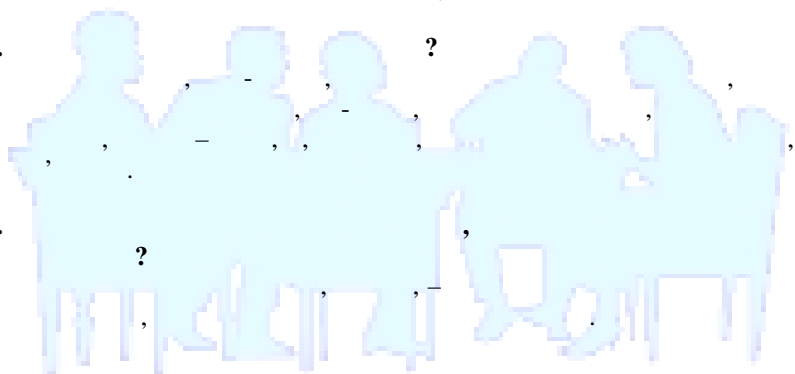
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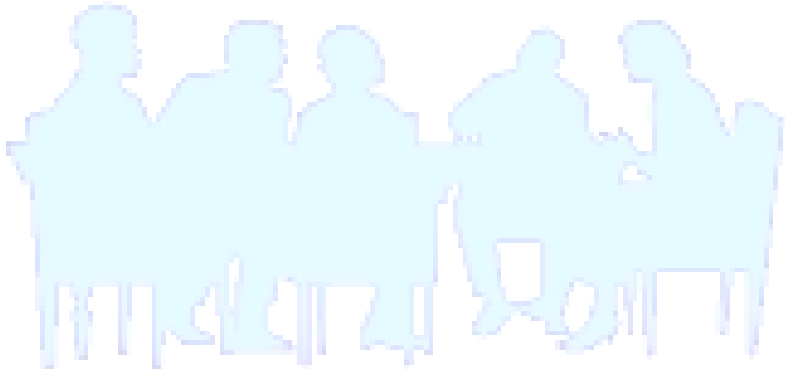








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1. . . . , 8 // - , 2003. . 225–278.
2. . . . , 8 // -“ ’ ; “ . ”, 1999.
3. . . . .7– 8 // - -“ ”, 1995.
4. . . . // . -“ ”, 1998.
5. . . . , . . . . // - . - 1999. . 36 – 38.
6. . . . - . - 2003. - 828 .



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2.		4
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6.	-	43
7.	-	65
8.		68
9.		70
10.	:	76
11.		81
12.	,	90
13.	«	93
14.	-	152
15.	»	172
16.	»	178



